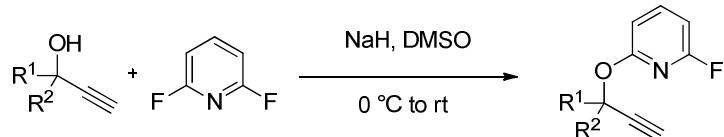


U

**2-Propynyloxy-6-Fluoropyridines as a
Synthetic Platform to Access Valuable Heterocyclic
Compounds - Divergence in Reactivity Between Au Catalysis,
Ag Catalysis, and Thermal Conditions**

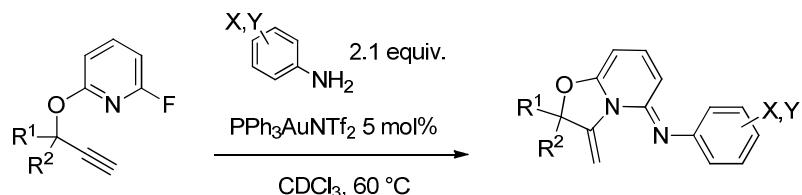
1. General procedures

General procedure 2.1:



To a round-bottomed flask were added, in the following order, dimethylsulfoxide (0.8 M compared to pyridine), propargyl alcohol (1.2 equiv.) and difluoropyridine (1.0 equiv.). Sodium hydride (1.2 equiv.) was then added portionwise over 30 minutes. The reaction was then put under nitrogen and stirred at room temperature under nitrogen atmosphere until completion was indicated by TLC analysis. The excess reagents were then quenched with water. The mixture was extracted three times with diethyl ether. The organic phases were combined and washed with water and brine and then dried over magnesium sulfate. The solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude was then purified by silica gel chromatography (98 : 2 petroleum ether : ethyl acetate)

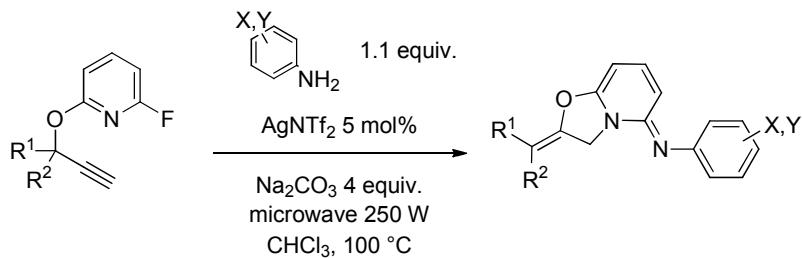
General procedure 2.2:



To a NMR tube containing 0.1 mmol of fluoropropynyloxyipyridine in deuterated chloroform were added 0.21 mmol (2.1 equiv.) of aniline and 0.005 mmol (5 mol%) of gold catalyst ($\text{PPh}_3\text{AuNTf}_2$).

The NMR tube was then heated to 60 °C in an oil bath. After ^1H NMR showed no starting material remaining, the reaction mixture was filtered on a pad of silica and washed with ethyl acetate. The crude was then purified by silica gel chromatography (95 : 5 petroleum ether : ethyl acetate) leading to the pure compound.

General procedure 2.3:

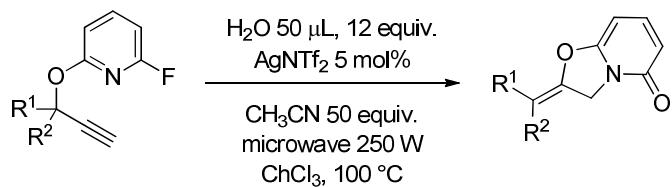


To a microwave vial (from 2 mL to 5 mL) were added 0.1 mmol of fluoropropynylloxypyridine, 0.11 mmol (1.1 equiv.) of aniline, 0.4 mmol (4.0 equiv.) of sodium carbonate, 2.5 mL of chloroform and 0.01 equiv. (10 mol%) of silver salt (AgNTf_2).

The vial was then heated for 2 hours at 100 °C in the microwave.

The reaction mixture was then filtered on a pad of silica and washed with ethyl acetate. The crude was then purified by silica gel chromatography (90 : 10 petroleum ether : ethyl acetate) leading to the pure compound.

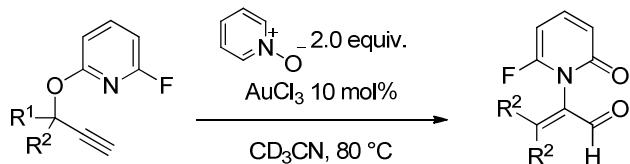
General procedure 2.4:



To a microwave vial (from 2 mL to 5 mL) were added 0.1 mmol of fluoropropynylloxypyridine, 0.05 mL of water (27.5 equiv.) and 0.05 mL (12 equiv.) of acetonitrile, 2.5 mL of chloroform and 0.01 mmol (10 mol%) of silver salt (AgNTf_2). The vial was then heated for 1 hour at 100 °C in the microwave.

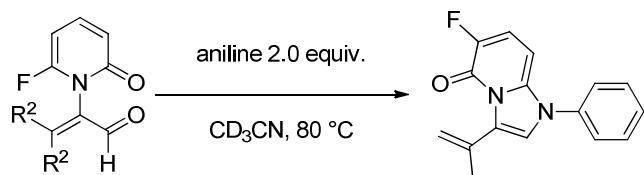
The reaction mixture was then filtered on a pad of silica washed with dichloromethane : methanol (95 : 5). The crude was then purified by silica gel chromatography (99 : 1 dichloromethane:methanol) leading to the pure compound.

General procedure 2.5:



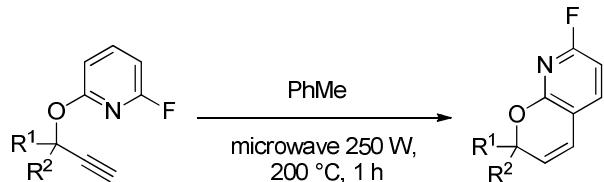
To a NMR tube was added 0.1mmol of fluoropropynylloxypyridine followed by 0.2 mmol of pyridine oxide in 0.5 mL deuterated acetonitrile. Gold trichloride (10 mol%) was then added to the reaction mixture and the tube was heated to reflux in an oil bath. The reaction is monitored by ^1H NMR. When no starting material remains, the reaction mixture is filtered through a pad of silica with ethyl acetate as the eluent. The crude product was then purified by silica gel chromatography (60 : 40 petroleum ether : ethyl acetate) leading to the pure aldehyde (notably unstable).

General procedure 2.6:



To a NMR tube were added 1 equiv. of the aldehyde, anilin (2 equiv.) and deuterated acetonitrile (500 μ L). The reaction mixture was heated to reflux and the reaction was followed by NMR. When no aldehyde remained, the crude was purified by silica gel chromatography (99 : 1 dichloromethane : methanol) leading to the pure compound.

General procedure 2.7:

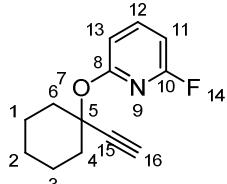


In a microwave vial (from 2 mL to 5 mL), 0.1 mmol of fluoropropynyloxypyridine was dissolved in 2.0 mL of toluene. The vial was sealed and heated in the microwave to 200 °C for 2 hours. The solvent was then evaporated and the product purified by silica gel chromatography using petroleum ether : ethyl acetate as the eluent (90 : 10).

2. Preparation of propynyloxy-6-fluoropyridines

2-((1-Ethynylcyclohexyl)oxy)-6-fluoropyridine (2.53)

C₁₃H₁₄FNO MW = 219.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure : see general procedure 2.1

Product: colorless oil.

Yield: 60%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.69 (q app, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, **H12**), 6.76 (qd, *J* = 8.0 Hz, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H, **H13**), 6.54 (qd, *J* = 8.0 Hz, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H, **H11**), 2.64 (s, 1H, **H16**), 2.37-2.30 (m, 2H, **H4 and H6**), 2.10-2.02 (m, 2H, **H4 and H6**), 1.78-1.56 (m, 5H, **H1, H2 and H3**), 1.47-1.36 (m, 1H, **H3**).

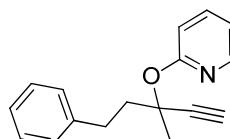
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 161.6 (d, *J* = 238.2 Hz, **C10**), 161.4 (d, *J* = 14.3 Hz, **C8**), 142.3 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, **C12**), 108.8 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, **C13**), 100.9 (d, *J* = 35.8 Hz, **C11**), 84.2 (**C15**), 76.3 (**C16**), 75.2 (**C5**), 37.6 (2C, **C6 and C6**), 25.2 (**C2**), 22.6 (2C, **C1 and C3**).

HRMS: C₁₃H₁₄FNO [M+Na⁺]; was submitted twice with no result .

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 3312, 2939, 2863, 1612, 1439, 1329, 1230.

**2-fluoro-6-[(3-methyl-5-phenylpent-1-yn-3-yl)oxy]pyridine
(2.60)**

C₁₇H₁₆FNO MW = 269.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.1

Product: colorless oil

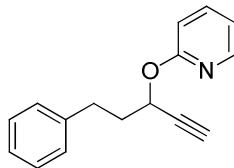
Yield: 64 % (m = 516 mg, n = 1.92 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.66 (dd, *J* = 7.9 Hz, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.19 (m, 3H), 6.71 (dd, *J* = 1.0 Hz, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (dd, *J* = 2.7 Hz, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.00-2.87 (m, 2H), 2.63 (s, 1H), 2.44 (ddd, *J* = 5.8 Hz, *J* = 11.4 Hz, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (ddd, *J* = 5.6 Hz, *J* = 11.7 Hz, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 1.91 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 161.5 (d, *J* = 238 Hz), 142.4 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz), 141.7, 128.5 (3C), 125.9 (2C), 108.9 (d, *J* = 21.6 Hz), 101.3, 100.9 (d, *J* = 19.3 Hz), 84.1, 75.7, 74.4 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 44.2, 30.6, 27.0.

HRMS: C₁₇H₁₆FNO [M⁺]; calculated: 269.1216, found 269.1219.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 3311, 3029, 2939, 1614, 1575, 1441, 1327, 1232, 1171, 1089, 1017.

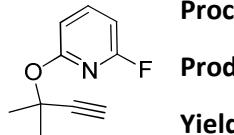
2-fluoro-6-[(5-phenylpent-1-yn-3-yl)oxy]pyridine (2.62)C₁₆H₁₄FNOMW = 255.3 g.mol⁻¹**Procedure:** see general procedure 2.1**Product:** colorless oil**Yield:** 72 % (m = 551 mg, n = 2.16 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.69 (q app, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 3H), 6.67 (dd, J = 1.3 Hz, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (dd, J = 2.5 Hz, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (dt, J = 2.0 Hz, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.50 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.34-2.19 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 162.0 (d, J = 239.9 Hz), 161.5 (d, J = 13.3 Hz), 142.9 (d, J = 7.9 Hz), 141.0, 128.6, 128.5, 126.2, 107.6, 107.5, 101.1, 100.8, 81.8, 73.9, 65.1, 36.6, 31.3.

HRMS: C₁₆H₁₄FNO [M⁺]; calculated: 255.1059; found: 255.1069.

IR (CCl₄): v (cm⁻¹) 2940, 1656, 1567, 1537, 1480, 1242, 1165.

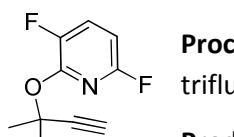
2-fluoro-6-[(2-methylbut-3-yn-2-yl)oxy]pyridine (2.64)C₁₀H₁₀FNOMW = 179.2 g.mol⁻¹**Procedure:** see general procedure 2.1**Product:** volatile colorless oil**Yield:** 57 % (m = 304 mg, n = 1.7 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.61 (q app, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (dd, J = 1.1 Hz, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (dd, J = 2.7 Hz, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.51 (s, 1H), 1.78 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 161.2 (d, J = 238.3 Hz), 161.2 (d, J = 14.2 Hz), 142.3, 108.6 (d, J = 9.6 Hz), 100.6 (d, J = 13.4 Hz), 85.1, 73.0 (d, J = 6.6 Hz), 72.6, 29.5 (2C).

HRMS: C₁₀H₁₀FNO [M⁺]; calculated: 179.0746, found 179.0741.

IR (CCl₄): v (cm⁻¹) 3310, 2940, 2870, 1608, 1577, 1439, 1328, 1233, 1140, 1047, 1013.

2,4-difluoro-6-[(2-methylbut-3-yn-2-yl)oxy]pyridine (2.66)C₁₀H₉F₂NOMW = 197.2 g.mol⁻¹

Procedure: see general procedure 2.1 replacing 2,6-difluoropyridine by 2,3,6-trifluoropyridine

Product: volatile colorless oil

Yield: 21 % (m = 125 mg, n = 0.063 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.42 (dt, J = 6.4 Hz, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (ddd, J = 2.1 Hz, J = 3.5 Hz, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (s, 1H), 1.87 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 155.5 (d, *J* = 238.0 Hz), 145.3 (dd, *J* = 6.4 Hz, *J* = 251.3 Hz), 127.4 (dd, *J* = 2.2 Hz, *J* = 19.3 Hz), 127.3 (dd, *J* = 2.0 Hz, *J* = 19.4 Hz), 100.6 (d, *J* = 40.2 Hz), 84.5, 74.2, 73.4, 29.6 (2C).

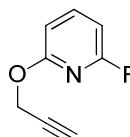
HRMS: C₁₀H₉F₂NO [M⁺]; calculated: 197.0652, not found.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 3308, 2938, 2870, 1610, 1576, 1439, 1328, 1228, 1142, 1047.

2-fluoro-6-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)pyridine (2.68)

C₈H₆FNO

MW = 151.1 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.1

Product: volatile colorless oil

Yield: 30 % (m = 135 mg, n = 0.89 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.68 (dd, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (dd, *J* = 1.3 Hz, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (dd, *J* = 2.4 Hz, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 2.49 (t, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 162.3 (d, *J* = 277.6 Hz), 160.9, 142.9 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 107.4 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz), 100.9 (d, *J* = 34.9 Hz), 78.5, 74.8, 54.1.

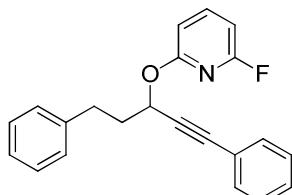
HRMS: C₈H₆FNO [M⁺]; calculated: 151.0433, found 151.0430.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 3314, 2947, 2865, 1609, 1575, 1328, 1233, 1140, 1015.

2-[(1,5-diphenylpent-1-yn-3-yl)oxy]-6-fluoropyridine (2.72)

C₂₂H₁₈FNO

MW = 331.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.1

Product: colorless oil

Yield: 48 % (m = 475 mg, n = 1.44 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.68 (q app, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.26 (m, 5H), 7.25-7.18 (m, 4H), 6.68 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (dd, *J* = 2.5 Hz, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.96-2.90 (m, 2H), 2.41-2.25 (m, 2H).

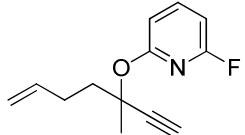
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 162.0 (d, *J* = 239.6 Hz), 161.7 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz), 142.8 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 141.2, 132.0 (2C), 128.6, 128.5 (2C), 128.5 (2C), 128.3 (2C), 126.1, 122.5, 107.5 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz), 100.7 (d, *J* = 35.2 Hz), 87.1, 85.7, 65.9, 36.8, 31.5.

HRMS: C₂₂H₁₈FNO [M⁺]; calculated: 331.1372, found 331.1386.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2942, 1656, 1570, 1536, 1480, 1242, 1160.

**2-fluoro-6-[(3-methylhept-6-en-1-yn-3-yl)oxy]pyridine
(2.100)**

C₁₃H₁₄FNO MW = 219.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.1

Product: colorless oil

Yield: 47 % (m = 306 mg, n = 1.4 mmol)

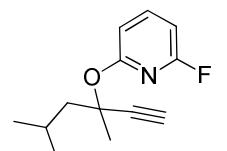
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.64 (q app, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (dd, J = 1.5 Hz, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (dd, J = 2.7 Hz, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (tdd, J = 6.4 Hz, J = 10.2 Hz, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (dd, J = 1.7 Hz, J = 17.1 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (dd, J = 1.4 Hz, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (s, 1H), 2.43-2.26 (m, 2H), 2.19 (ddd, J = 5.3 Hz, J = 11.0 Hz, J = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 2.04 (ddd, J = 5.1 Hz, J = 11.6 Hz, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 1.83 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 161.6 (d, J = 238.4 Hz), 161.4 (d, J = 14.3 Hz), 142.4 (d, J = 7.9 Hz), 137.9, 114.8, 108.8 (d, J = 5.2 Hz), 101.1 (d, J = 35.7 Hz), 84.2, 75.7, 74.3, 41.5, 28.6, 27.0.

HRMS: C₁₃H₁₄FNO [M⁺]; calculated: 219.1059, found 219.1056.

IR (CCl₄): v (cm⁻¹) 3309, 2942, 1650, 1570, 1536, 1480, 1159, 1012.

2-[(3,5-dimethylhex-1-yn-3-yl)oxy]-6-fluoropyridine (2.104) C₁₃H₁₆FNO MW = 221.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.1

Product: colorless oil

Yield: 43 % (m = 287 mg, n = 1.29 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.63 (q app, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (dd, J = 1.6 Hz, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (dd, J = 2.8 Hz, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (s, 1H), 2.11-1.99 (m, 2H), 1.88 (dd, J = 5.3 Hz, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.01 (dd, J = 6.5 Hz, J = 14.9 Hz, 6H).

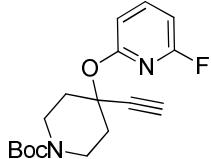
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 161.5 (d, J = 238.1 Hz), 161.4 (d, J = 14.4 Hz), 142.2 (d, J = 7.9 Hz), 108.9 (d, J = 5.2 Hz), 100.8 (d, J = 25.8 Hz), 84.7, 76.2, 74.4, 50.4, 27.7, 25.0, 24.2, 24.0.

HRMS: C₁₃H₁₆FNO [M⁺]; calculated: 221.1216, found 221.1224. .

IR (CCl₄): v (cm⁻¹) 3311, 2958, 2872, 1611, 1575, 1440, 1328, 1232, 1140, 1047, 1015.

IR (CCl₄): v (cm⁻¹) 3312, 2958, 2880, 1615, 1577, 1440, 1372, 1325, 1231, 1161, 1107, 1020.

tert-butyl 4-ethynyl-4-[(6-fluoropyridin-2-yl)oxy]piperidine-1-carboxylate (2.106) $C_{17}H_{21}FN_2O_3$ MW = 320.4 g.mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.1

Product: white solid

Yield: 48 % (m = 464 mg, n = 1.45 mmol)

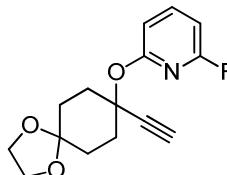
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.66 (q app, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (dd, *J* = 1.3 Hz, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (dd, *J* = 2.6 Hz, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.78-3.70 (m, 2H), 3.42 (ddd, *J* = 3.4 Hz, *J* = 9.0 Hz, *J* = 13.7 Hz, 2H), 2.62 (s, 1H), 2.36-2.31 (m, 2H), 2.13 (ddd, *J* = 4.0 Hz, *J* = 9.0 Hz, *J* = 13.1 Hz, 2H), 1.46 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 161.2 (d, *J* = 240.0 Hz), 161.0 (d, *J* = 14.8 Hz), 154.7, 142.6 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 108.9 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 101.5, 101.2, 82.7, 79.8, 76.1 (2C), 74.3, 37.1 (2C), 28.5 (3C).

HRMS: C₁₇H₂₁FN₂O₃ [M⁺]; calculated: 320.1536, found 320.1527.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 3331, 2978, 2935, 1698, 1610, 1578, 1451, 1422, 326, 1246, 1231, 1176, 1149, 1038.

2-({8-ethynyl-1,4-dioxaspiro[4.5]decan-8-yl}oxy)-6-fluoropyridine (2.108) $C_{15}H_{16}FNO_3$ MW = 277.3 g.mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.1

Product: colorless oil

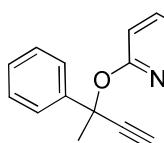
Yield: 69 % (m = 576 mg, n = 2.08 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.64 (q app, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (dd, *J* = 1.4 Hz, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (dd, *J* = 2.7 Hz, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 4H), 2.58 (s, 1H), 2.40-2.34 (m, 4H), 1.82 (t, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 161.5 (d, *J* = 238.5 Hz), 161.3 (d, *J* = 24.3 Hz), 142.4 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 108.9, 108.8, 107.7, 101.0 (d, *J* = 25.6 Hz), 83.5, 74.8 (d, *J* = 38.9 Hz), 64.5, 64.4, 35.0 (2C), 31.0 (2C).

HRMS: C₁₅H₁₆FNO₃ [M⁺]; calculated: 277.1114, found: 277.1107.

2-fluoro-6-[(2-phenylbut-3-yn-2-yl)oxy]pyridine (2.114) $C_{15}H_{12}FNO$ MW = 241.3 g.mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.1

Product: colorless oil

Yield: 35 % ($m = 253 \text{ mg}$, $n = 1.05 \text{ mmol}$)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 7.65-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.52 (dd, $J = 7.8 \text{ Hz}$, $J = 8.1 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 7.36-7.28 (m, 3H), 6.56 (dd, $J = 1.7 \text{ Hz}$, $J = 8.1 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.42 (dd, $J = 2.8 \text{ Hz}$, $J = 7.8 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 2.80 (s, 1H), 2.03 (s, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 161.6 (d, $J = 239.0 \text{ Hz}$), 160.6 (d, $J = 14.6 \text{ Hz}$), 142.3 (d, $J = 7.9 \text{ Hz}$), 142.1, 128.5 (2C), 128.0, 125.3 (2C), 108.0 (d, $J = 5.0 \text{ Hz}$), 101.4 (d, 32.5 Hz), 83.0, 76.8, 76.7, 34.3.

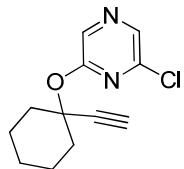
HRMS: $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{FNO} [\text{M}^+]$; calculated: 241.6903, found 241.6910.

IR (CCl₄): $\nu(\text{cm}^{-1})$ 3308, 2941, 2860, 1637, 1478, 1084, 1012.

2-[(1-ethynylcyclohexyl)oxy]-6-fluoropyrazine (2.119)

$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}$

MW = 220.2 g.mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.1 replacing 2,6-difluoropyridine by 2,6-dichloropyrimidine

Product: colorless oil

Yield: 12 % ($m = 79 \text{ mg}$, $n = 0.36 \text{ mmol}$)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 8.11 (dd, $J = 0.9 \text{ Hz}$, $J = 6.9 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 2.60 (s, 1H), 2.32-2.24 (m, 2H), 2.04-1.95 (m, 2H), 1.72-1.48 (m, 5H), 1.40-1.30 (m, 1H).

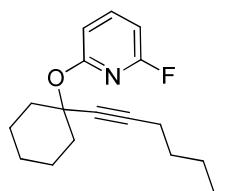
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 157.8, 144.8, 135.8, 133.9, 83.0, 77.8, 76.0, 34.4 (2C), 25.1 (2C), 22.6.

HRMS: $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClN}_2\text{O} [\text{M}^+]$; calculated: 236.0716, found 236.0726.

2-fluoro-6-{{[1-(hept-1-yn-1-yl)cyclohexyl]oxy}pyridine (2.122)}

$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{FNO}$

MW = 289.4 g.mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.1

Product: colorless oil

Yield: 47 % ($m = 407 \text{ mg}$, $n = 1.41 \text{ mmol}$)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 7.62 (dd, $J = 7.8 \text{ Hz}$, $J = 8.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.77 (dd, $J = 1.5 \text{ Hz}$, $J = 8.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.47 (dd, $J = 2.8 \text{ Hz}$, $J = 7.8 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 2.26-2.18 (m, 4H), 1.99-1.92 (m, 2H), 1.72-1.51 (m, 4H), 1.49-1.42 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.20 (m, 6H), 0.85 (t, $J = 7.0 \text{ Hz}$, 3H).

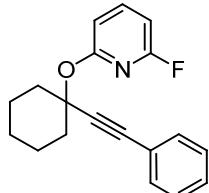
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 161.7 (d, $J = 237.7 \text{ Hz}$), 161.6 (d, $J = 14.1 \text{ Hz}$), 142.0 (d, $J = 8.0 \text{ Hz}$), 108.9 (d, $J = 5.2 \text{ Hz}$), 100.7 (d, $J = 36.1 \text{ Hz}$), 88.2, 80.5, 77.3, 38.1 (2C), 30.9, 28.3, 25.3, 22.9 (2C), 22.2, 18.8, 14.0.

HRMS: C₁₈H₂₄FNO [M⁺]; calculated: 289.1842, found 289.1847.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2937, 2861, 1614, 1574, 1439, 1329, 1230, 1017.

2-fluoro-6-{{[1-(2-phenylethynyl)cyclohexyl]oxy}pyridine (2.124)}

C₁₉H₁₈FNO MW = 295.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.1

Product: colorless oil

Yield: 61 % (m = 540 mg, n = 1.83 mmol)

¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.65 (q app, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 3H), 6.79 (dd, *J* = 1.7 Hz, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (dd, *J* = 2.8 Hz, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.41-2.37 (m, 2H), 2.11-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.81-1.56 (m, 5H), 1.46-1.36 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 161.6 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 237.9 Hz), 161.5 (d, ²J_{CF} = 14.5 Hz), 160.5, 142.2 (d, ³J_{CF} = 7.9 Hz), 131.7 (2C), 128.3 (2C), 128.2, 123.0, 108.9 (d, ³J_{CF} = 5.2 Hz), 101.0, 100.7, 89.7, 87.3, 37.9 (2C), 25.3, 22.9.

HRMS: C₁₉H₁₈FNO [M⁺]; calculated: 295.1372, found 295.1358.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 3064, 2938, 2861, 1946, 1611, 1575, 1490, 1452, 1327, 1230, 1139.

2-[(1-ethynylcyclohexyl)oxy]-3,6-difluoropyridine (2.165)

C₁₃H₁₃F₂NO MW = 237.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.1 replacing 2,6-difluoropyridine by 2,3,5-trifluoropyridine

Product: colorless oil

Yield: 40 % (m = 284 mg, n = 1.20 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.41 (dt, *J* = 6.4 Hz, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (ddd, *J* = 2.1 Hz, *J* = 3.5 Hz, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (s, 1H), 2.37-2.29 (m, 2H), 2.10-2.05 (m, 2H), 1.76-1.61 (m, 4H), 1.59-1.51 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.34 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 155.5 (dd, *J* = 2.1 Hz, *J* = 237.4 Hz), 149.2 (dd, *J* = 13.1 Hz, *J* = 15.3 Hz), 145.5 (dd, *J* = 6.4 Hz, *J* = 251.2 Hz), 127.4 (dd, *J* = 9.0 Hz, *J* = 19.4 Hz), 100.6 (dd, *J* = 3.1 Hz, *J* = 40.3 Hz), 83.6, 77.9, 75.4, 37.7, 25.1, 22.6.

HRMS: C₁₃H₁₃F₂NO [M⁺]; calculated: 237.0965, found 237.0965.

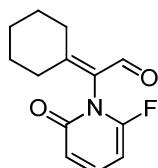
IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 3311, 2940, 2863, 1619, 1468, 1431, 1336, 1238, 1191, 1091, 1022.

3. Catalysis and preparation of the products

■ Preparation of the aldehydes via gold catalysis

2-cyclohexylidene-2-(6-fluoro-2-oxo-1,2-dihdropyridin-1-yl)acetaldehyde (2.55)

C₁₃H₁₄FNO₂ MW = 235.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.5

Product: colorless oil (product unstable that degrades rapidly when exposed to light or heat)

Yield: 47 % (m = 11.1 mg, n = 0.472 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 10.07 (s, 1H), 7.40 (ddd, J = 7.6 Hz, J = 9.0 Hz, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (dd, J = 0.8 Hz, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.87 (ddd, J = 0.9 Hz, J = 4.4 Hz, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (ddd, J = 4.3 Hz, J = 7.5 Hz, J = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 2.89 (ddd, J = 4.3 Hz, J = 8.7 Hz, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.20-2.17 (m, 2H), 2.02-1.93 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.70-1.60 (m, 3H).

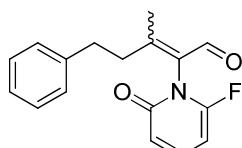
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 182.6, 166.5, 160.9 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 155.2 (d, J = 267.4 Hz), 140.9 (d, J = 11.9 Hz), 126.6, 116.0 (d, J = 4.7 Hz), 86.9 (d, J = 20.8 Hz), 32.5, 29.6, 28.2, 27.5, 25.9.

HRMS: C₁₃H₁₄FNO₂ [M⁺]; calculated: 235.1009, found 235.1009.

IR (CCl₄): v (cm⁻¹) 2949, 2923, 1690, 1617, 1533, 1435, 1380, 1138, 1059, 1030.

(2Z)-2-(6-fluoro-2-oxo-1,2-dihdropyridin-1-yl)-3-methyl-5-phenylpent-2-enal and (2E)-2-(6-fluoro-2-oxo-1,2-dihdropyridin-1-yl)-3-methyl-5-phenylpent-2-enal (2.61)

C₁₇H₁₆FNO₂ MW = 285.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.5

Product: colorless oil (product unstable that degrades rapidly when exposed to light or heat)

Yield: 84 % (Z/E 1 : 1.4) (m = 24.0 mg, n = 0.0842 mmol)

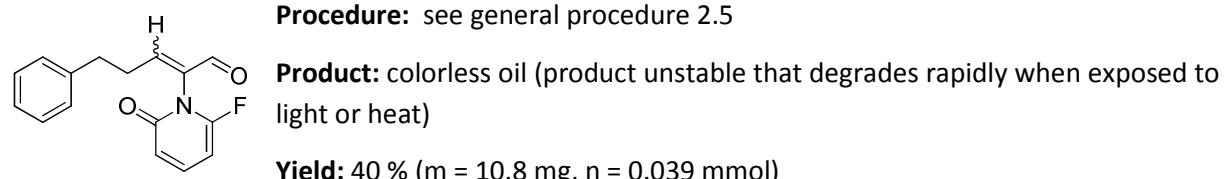
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 10.05 (s, 1H E isomer), 9.62 (s, 1H Z isomer), 7.41 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, J = 9.2 Hz, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H both isomers), 7.33-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.20 (m, 7H), 7.10-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.44 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H Z isomer), 6.41 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H E isomer), 5.87 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H Z isomer), 5.85 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H E isomer), 3.26-3.19 (m, 1H E isomer), 3.09-2.71 (m, 7H), 2.46 (s, 3H E isomer), 1.90 (s, 3H Z isomer).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) *E* isomer: 182.7, 161.5, 160.5, 154.9, 141.0 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz), 139.3, 130.3, 128.8 (2C), 128.6 (2C), 126.9, 116.1 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 87.0 (d, *J* = 20.7 Hz), 35.0, 20.9. *Z* isomer: 183.6, 161.8, 160.6, 155.1 (d, *J* = 268.1 Hz), 141.1 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz), 140.2, 129.3, 128.7 (2C), 128.2 (2C), 126.6, 116.1 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 87.1 (d, *J* = 20.9 Hz), 38.2, 34.9, 32.9, 17.6.

HRMS: C₁₇H₁₆FNO₂ [M⁺]; calculated: 285.1165, found 285.1158.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2928, 1693, 1619, 1536, 1533, 1433, 1292, 1263, 1137, 1032, 1013.

2-(6-fluoro-2-oxo-1,2-dihydropyridin-1-yl)-5-phenylpent-2-enal (2.63) C₁₆H₁₄FNO₂ MW = 271.3 g·mol⁻¹



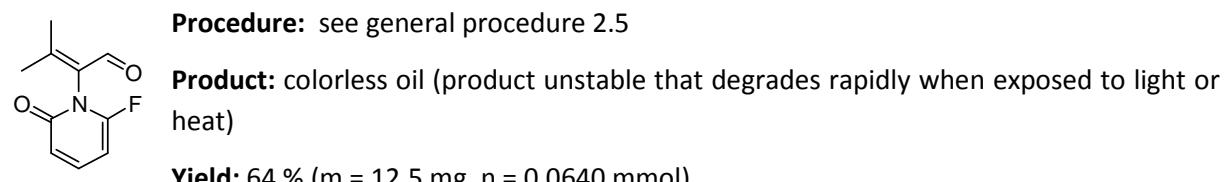
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 9.49 (s, 1H), 7.42 (ddd, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *J* = 9.0 Hz, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.19-7.17(m, 2H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (dd, *J* = 0.8 Hz, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.88 (ddd, *J* = 0.8 Hz, *J* = 4.5 Hz, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.94-2.79 (m, 2H), 2.67 (dt, *J* = 6.9 Hz, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (dt, *J* = 7.8 Hz, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 186.3, 154.5, 141.2 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz), 139.7, 141.2 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz), 139.7, 134.5 (2C), 128.8, 128.4 (2C), 126.7, 116.1 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz), 87.1 (d, *J* = 19.9 Hz), 33.4, 30.5.

HRMS: C₁₆H₁₄FNO₂ [M⁺]; calculated: 271.1009, found 271.1008.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 3030, 1702, 1621, 1533, 1434, 1264, 1137

2-(6-fluoro-2-oxo-1,2-dihydropyridin-1-yl)-3-methylbut-2-enal (2.65) C₁₀H₁₀FNO₂ MW = 195.2 g·mol⁻¹



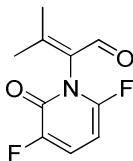
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 10.04 (s, 1H), 7.41 (ddd, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *J* = 8.9 Hz, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (dd, *J* = 0.8 Hz, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 5.88 (ddd, *J* = 0.8 Hz, *J* = 4.4 Hz, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.90 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 183.1, 160.7, 159.6, 154.9 (d, *J* = 266.3 Hz), 141.0 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz), 129.4, 116.1 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz), 87.0 (d, *J* = 20.5 Hz), 22.7, 19.4.

HRMS: C₁₀H₁₀FNO₂ [M⁺]; calculated: 195.0696, found 195.0698.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2959, 2927, 1693, 1620, 1536, 1433, 1373, 1294, 1263, 1138, 1070, 1032, 1015.

2-(3,6-difluoro-2-oxo-1,2-dihydropyridin-1-yl)-3-methylbut-2-enal (2.67) C₁₀H₉F₂NO₂ MW = 213.2 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.5

Product: colorless oil (product unstable that degrades rapidly when exposed to light or heat)

Yield: 75 % (15.9 mg, n = 0.0749 mmol)

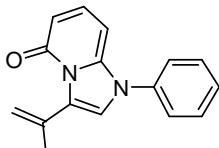
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 10.02 (s, 1H), 7.17 (ddd, *J* = 7.0 Hz, *J* = 8.7 Hz, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (ddd, *J* = 3.4 Hz, *J* = 7.4 Hz, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.90 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 182.7, 160.5, 153.7 (dd, *J* = 4.6 Hz, *J* = 27.0 Hz), 150.6 (dd, *J* = 3.3 Hz, *J* = 264.0 Hz), 149.3 (dd, *J* = 5.4 Hz, *J* = 245.6 Hz), 129.0, 121.0 (dd, *J* = 11.1 Hz, *J* = 19.3 Hz), 84.2 (dd, *J* = 5.7 Hz, *J* = 23.7 Hz), 22.7, 19.5.

HRMS: C₁₀H₉F₂NO₂ [M⁺]; calculated: 213.0601, found 213.0598.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 1707, 1692, 1641, 1571, 1554, 1427, 1371, 1297, 1256, 1239.

1-phenyl-3-(prop-1-en-2-yl)-1H,5H-imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-5-one (2.74) C₁₆H₁₄N₂O MW = 250.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.6

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 35 %

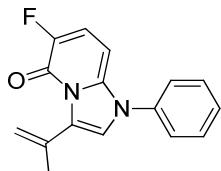
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.57-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 3H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 6.12 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.25-5.23 (m, 1H), 5.20-5.19 (m, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 158.7, 142.9, 137.7, 136.5, 135.6, 130.2 (2C), 129.3, 128.5, 124.6 (2C), 117.8, 117.5, 102.8, 83.9, 25.1.

HRMS: C₁₆H₁₄N₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 250.1106, found 250.1102.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2961, 1671, 1574, 1525, 1503, 1421, 1296, 1161, 1073.

6-fluoro-1-phenyl-3-(prop-1-en-2-yl)-1H,5H-imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-5-one (2.75) C₁₆H₁₃FN₂O MW = 268.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.6

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 36 %

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.58-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.45 (m, 3H), 7.33 (dd, J = 8.7 Hz, J = 10.7 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (s, 1H), 5.95 (dd, J = 2.7 Hz, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.28-5.26 (m, 1H), 5.22-5.21 (m, 1H), 2.32-2.31 (m, 3H).

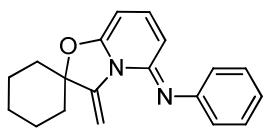
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 143.0 (d, J = 226.0 Hz), 139.2, 136.3, 135.0, 130.3 (2C), 129.6 (d, J = 4.7 Hz), 128.6, 124.5 (2C), 124.4, 122.0 (d, J = 20.1 Hz), 118.5 (d, J = 16.6 Hz), 79.6 (d, J = 5.9 Hz), 77.3, 25.2.

HRMS: C₁₆H₁₃FN₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 268.1012, found 268.1004.

IR (CCl₄): v (cm⁻¹) 2961, 1926, 1683, 1596, 1545, 1501, 1433, 1206.

■ Preparation of the [1,3]oxazolopyridine-5-imines via gold catalysis

3-methylidene-N-phenyl-3,5-dihydrospiro[[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridine-2,1'-cyclohexane]-5-imine (2.76) C₁₉H₂₀N₂O MW = 292.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: bright yellow oil

Yield: 97 % (m = 28.3 mg, n = 0.0968 mmol)

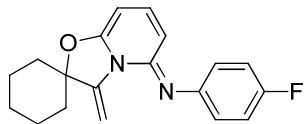
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.34 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (s, 1H), 6.80 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 2.11-2.03 (m, 2H), 1.88-1.59 (m, 8H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 156.0, 152.4, 150.7, 146.7, 136.3, 129.2 (2C), 122.1 (2C), 121.8, 105.2, 95.5, 87.5, 79.5, 37.3 (2C), 24.8, 21.8 (2C).

HRMS: C₁₉H₂₀N₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 292.1576, found: 292.1574.

IR (CCl₄): v (cm⁻¹) 3029, 2940, 2857, 1656, 1573, 1538.

N-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-methylidene-3,5-dihydrospiro[*[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-*a*]pyridine-2,1'-cyclohexane]-5-imine (2.85)*



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: bright yellow oil

Yield: 79 % ($m = 24.5$ mg, $n = 0.0790$ mmol)

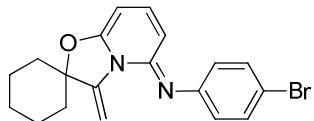
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 7.03-6.97 (m, 2H), 6.88-6.84 (m, 2H), 6.81 (s, 1H), 6.79 (dd, $J = 7.1$ Hz, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.92 (d, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.26 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.75 (s, 1H), 2.03 (bd, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.83-1.71 (m, 5H), 1.68-1.59 (m, 2H), 1.40-1.30 (m, 1H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100.6 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 158.5 (d, $J = 237.7$ Hz), 156.0, 153.0, 146.7, 136.6, 123.0 (2C), 122.9, 115.7 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 2C), 104.9, 95.6, 87.6, 79.6, 37.3 (2C), 24.8, 21.8 (2C).

HRMS: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{FN}_2\text{O}$ [M^+]; calculated: 310.1481, found: 310.1478.

IR (CCl_4): ν (cm^{-1}) 3032, 2945, 2856, 1650, 1573, 1535, 1241, 1153.

N-(4-bromophenyl)-3-methylidene-3,5-dihydrospiro[*[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-*a*]pyridine-2,1'-cyclohexane]-5-imine (2.86)*



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: bright yellow oil

Yield: 84 % ($m = 31.1$ mg, $n = 0.084$ mmol)

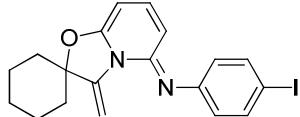
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 7.41-7.37 (m, 2H), 6.83-6.78 (m, 4H), 5.93 (dd, $J = 0.8$ Hz, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.29 (dd, $J = 0.8$ Hz, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.76 (d, $J = 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.03 (m, 2H), 1.83-1.59 (m, 7H), 1.40-1.29 (m, 1H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100.6 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 156.0, 152.5, 149.7, 146.6, 136.9, 132.1 (2C), 123.9 (2C), 114.3, 104.8, 95.8, 87.7, 80.0, 37.3 (2C), 24.7, 21.8 (2C).

HRMS: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}$ [M^+]; calculated: 370.0681, found: 370.0683.

IR (CCl_4): ν (cm^{-1}) 2939, 1656, 1567, 1537, 1480, 1242, 1165.

N-(4-iodophenyl)-3-methylidene-3,5-dihydrospiro[*[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-*a*]pyridine-2,1'-cyclohexane]-5-imine (2.87)*



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: bright yellow oil

Yield: 95 % (m = 39.7 mg, n = 0.0949 mmol)

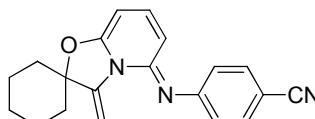
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.59-7.56 (m, 2H), 6.81 (dd, J = 7.1 Hz, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.72-6.68 (m, 2H), 5.93 (dd, J = 0.9 Hz, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (dd, J = 0.9 Hz, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (d, J = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 2.04-2.01 (m, 2H), 1.83-1.58 (m, 7H), 1.37-1.25 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.0, 152.4, 150.5, 146.6, 138.1 (2C), 136.9, 124.5 (2C), 104.8, 95.9, 87.7, 84.6, 80.0, 37.3 (2C), 24.7, 21.8 (2C).

HRMS: C₁₉H₁₉IN₃O [M⁺]; calculated: 418.0542, found: 418.0539.

IR (CCl₄): v (cm⁻¹) 2941, 2857, 1655, 1567, 1535, 1477, 1242, 1166, 1119.

4-(3-methylidene-3,5-dihydrospiro[*[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-*a*]pyridine-2,1'-cyclohexane]-5-ylidene)amino)benzonitrile (2.88)*



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: bright yellow oil

Yield: 55 % (m = 16.1 mg, n = 0.0552 mmol)

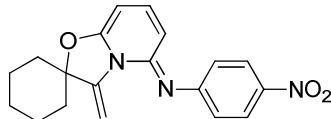
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.56 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.90 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 5.94 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (s, 1H), 2.04 (bd, J = 13.2 Hz, 2H), 1.84-1.60 (m, 7H), 1.40-1.29 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.1, 155.2, 152.1, 146.5, 138.0, 133.5 (2C), 122.8 (2C), 120.1, 104.3, 104.2, 96.7, 88.0, 81.2, 37.3 (2C), 24.7, 21.8 (2C).

HRMS: C₂₀H₁₉N₃O [M⁺]; calculated: 292.1576, found: 292.1577.

IR (CCl₄): v (cm⁻¹) 2941, 2225, 1656, 1566, 1534, 1497, 1246, 1166

3-methylidene-*N*-(4-nitrophenyl)-3,5-dihydrospiro[*[1,3]*oxazolo[*3,2-*a]pyridine-2,1'-cyclohexane]-5-imine (2.89)** C₁₉H₁₉N₃O₃ MW = 337.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: bright yellow oil

Yield: 45 % (m = 15.2 mg, n = 0.0449 mmol, 85% conversion)

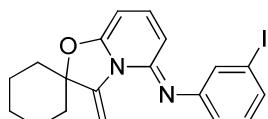
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.19-8.15 (m, 2H), 7.01-6.97 (m, 2H), 6.95 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (dd, J = 0.9 Hz, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.42 (dd, J = 0.8 Hz, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.06-2.00 (m, 2H), 1.85-1.60 (m, 7H), 1.40-1.27 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 157.5, 156.2, 152.1, 146.5, 142.0, 138.5, 125.5 (2C), 122.1 (2C), 104.3, 97.1, 88.1, 81.9, 37.3 (2C), 24.7, 21.8 (2C).

HRMS: C₁₉H₁₉N₃O₃ [M⁺]; calculated: 337.1426, found 337.1427.

IR (CCl₄): v (cm⁻¹) 2941, 1782, 1656, 1531, 1486, 1337, 1245, 1166, 1119.

***N*-(3-iodophenyl)-3-methylidene-3,5-dihydrospiro[*[1,3]*oxazolo[*3,2-*a**]pyridine-2,1'-cyclohexane]-5-imine (2.90)** C₁₉H₁₉IN₂O MW = 418.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: bright yellow oil

Yield: 84 % (m = 35.1 mg, n = 0.0840 mmol)

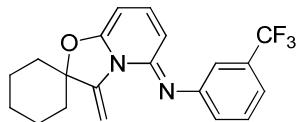
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.32-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.02 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (ddd, J = 1.0 Hz, J = 1.7 Hz, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (dd, J = 7.1 Hz, 9.4 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (dd, J = 0.7 Hz, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (dd, J = 0.7 Hz, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (d, J = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 2.03 (bd, J = 13.1 Hz, 2H), 1.83-1.58 (m, 7H), 1.40-1.29 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 156.0, 152.5, 152.2, 146.6, 137.1, 131.0, 130.7, 130.6, 121.6, 104.8, 96.0, 94.8, 87.7, 80.2, 37.3 (2C), 24.7, 21.8 (2C).

HRMS: C₁₉H₁₉IN₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 418.0542; found: 418.0539.

IR (CCl₄): v (cm⁻¹) 3025, 2942, 2850, 1656, 1563, 1538, 1240.

N-(3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-3-methylidene-3,5-dihydrospiro[[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridine-2,1'-cyclohexane]-5-imine (2.91) C₂₀H₁₉F₃N₂O MW = 360.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: bright yellow oil

Yield: 75 % (m = 27.0 mg, n = 0.075 mmol)

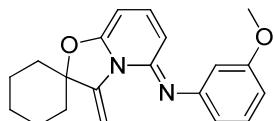
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.40 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H); 7.23 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (s, 1H), 5.91 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 2.04 (bd, J = 13.2 Hz, 2H), 1.84-1.72 (m, 5H), 1.70-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.40-1.29 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 155.0, 151.7, 150.1, 145.5, 136.2, 130.5 (q, J = 31.5 Hz), 128.6, 124.7, 123.2 (q, J = 244.1 Hz), 117.9 (q, J = 3.7 Hz), 117.3 (q, J = 3.9 Hz), 103.5, 95.0, 86.7, 79.3, 36.2 (2C), 23.7, 20.8 (2C).

HRMS: C₂₀H₁₉F₃N₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 360.1449; found: 360.1431.

IR (CCl₄): v (cm⁻¹) 2941, 1656, 1572, 1537, 1326, 1168, 1130.

N-(3-methoxyphenyl)-3-methylidene-3,5-dihydrospiro[[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridine-2,1'-cyclohexane]-5-imine (2.92) C₂₀H₂₂N₂O₂ MW = 322.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: bright yellow oil

Yield: 74 % (m = 23.8 mg, n = 0.0738 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.21 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (ddd, J = 0.6 Hz, J = 2.4 Hz, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (t, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (dd, J = 0.7 Hz, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (dd, J = 0.7 Hz, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (s, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.04 (bd, J = 13.2 Hz, 2H), 1.83-1.69 (m, 5H), 1.70-1.59 (m, 2H), 1.40-1.30 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 160.7, 156.0, 152.4, 152.1, 146.6, 136.4, 129.9, 114.5, 107.9, 107.4, 105.3, 95.6, 87.6, 79.6, 55.2, 37.3 (2C), 24.8, 21.8 (2C).

HRMS: C₂₀H₂₂N₂O₂ [M⁺]; calculated: 322.1681; found: 322.1683.

IR (CCl₄): v (cm⁻¹) 2940, 1656, 1574, 1537, 1478, 1156.

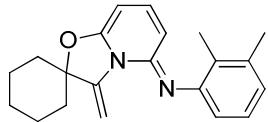
N-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-3-methylidene-3,5-

dihydrospiro[*[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-*a*]pyridine-2,1'-cyclohexane]-*

5-imine (2.93)

C₂₁H₂₄N₂O

MW = 320.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: bright yellow oil

Yield: 80 % (m = 25.6 mg, n = 0.0799 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.04 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, J = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (dd, J = 7.1 Hz, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.74 (dd, J = 0.9 Hz, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (dd, J = 0.9 Hz, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.73 (d, J = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 2.06 (bd, J = 13.0 Hz, 2H), 1.84-1.72 (m, 5H), 1.71-1.59 (m, 2H), 1.41-1.32 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 156.0, 151.4, 149.0, 146.7, 137.5, 135.8, 128.3, 125.8, 123.7, 119.0, 105.5, 95.1, 87.5, 78.9, 37.3 (2C), 24.8, 21.9 (2C), 20.6, 13.8.

HRMS: C₂₁H₂₄N₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 320.1889; found: 320.1888.

IR (CCl₄): v (cm⁻¹) 2941, 1656, 1531, 1337, 1245, 1166.

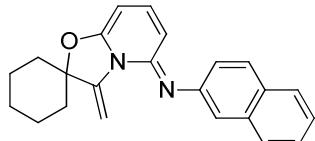
3-methylidene-N-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3,5-

dihydrospiro[*[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-*a*]pyridine-2,1'-cyclohexane]-*

5-imine (2.95)

C₂₃H₂₂N₂O

MW = 342.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: bright yellow oil

Yield: 81 % (m = 27.8 mg, n = 0.0812 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.79 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (ddd, J = 1.1 Hz, J = 6.9 Hz, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.16 (dd, J = 2.0 Hz, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 6.79 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (dd, J = 0.5 Hz, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 2.07-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.84-1.57 (m, 7H), 1.40-1.30 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) 156.1, 152.7, 148.4, 146.7, 136.6, 134.9, 129.9, 128.9, 127.6, 126.9, 125.8, 123.9, 123.6, 117.4, 105.3, 95.7, 87.7, 79.8, 37.3 (2C), 24.8, 21.9 (2C).

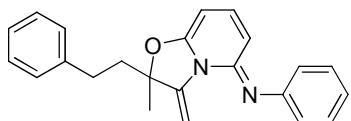
HRMS: C₂₃H₂₂N₂O[M⁺]; calculated: 342.1730; found: 342.1732.

IR (CCl₄): v (cm⁻¹) 2930, 2856, 1656, 1575, 1538, 1503, 1450, 1437, 1330, 1165, 1029.

**2-methyl-3-methylidene-N-phenyl-2-(2-phenylethyl)-
2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.97)**

C₂₃H₂₂N₂O

MW = 342.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 82 % (28.1 mg, n = 0.0822 mmol)

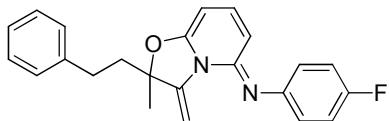
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.35-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.02 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, J = 0.58 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (dd, J = 7.1 Hz, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.99 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.26(d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (s, 1H), 2.80-2.68 (m, 2H), 2.23 (ddd, J = 6.2 Hz, J = 11.0 Hz, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (ddd, J = 6.2 Hz, J = 10.8 Hz, J = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 1.65 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 156.1, 152.1, 150.4, 144.9, 141.0, 136.3, 129.3 (2C), 128.6 (2C), 128.4 (2C), 126.1, 122.1 (2C), 122.0, 105.4, 95.8, 88.2, 79.2, 43.3, 29.7, 27.5.

HRMS: C₂₃H₂₂N₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 342.1732, found 342.1724.

IR (CCl₄): ν(cm⁻¹) 3030, 1933, 1659, 1571, 1534, 1486, 1423, 1234, 1182, 1091, 1039.

N-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-methyl-3-methylidene-2-(2-phenylethyl)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.98)



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 81 % (m = 29.3 mg, n = 0.0814 mmol)

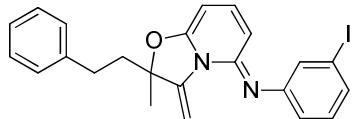
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.31-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 3H), 7.03-6.99 (m, 2H), 6.89-6.86 (m, 3H), 6.80 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (s, 1H), 2.74 (ddd, J = 6.0 Hz, J = 13.7 Hz, J = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (ddd, J = 5.9 Hz, J = 13.5 Hz, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.23 (ddd, J = 6.4 Hz, J = 10.7 Hz, J = 14.3 Hz, 2H), 1.64 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 158.6 (d, J = 237.7 Hz), 156.2, 152.7, 146.6 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 144.9, 141.0, 136.6, 128.4 (d, J = 17.1 Hz, 2C), 126.2 (2C), 123.1 (2C), 123.0, 115.8 (d, J = 21.9 Hz, 2C), 105.2, 95.9, 88.2, 79.3, 43.3, 29.7, 27.5.

HRMS: C₂₃H₂₁FN₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 360.1638, found 360.1643.

IR (CCl₄): ν(cm⁻¹) 3030, 1659, 1571, 1537, 1497, 1212, 1181, 1090, 1039.

N-(3-iodophenyl)-2-methyl-3-methylidene-2-(2-phenylethyl)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.99) C₂₃H₂₁IN₂O MW = 468.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 55 % (m = 25.8 mg, n = 0.0552 mmol)

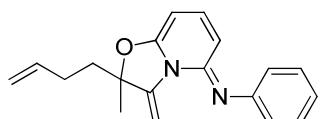
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.34-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 3H), 7.03 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.92-6.90 (m, 1H), 6.86-6.82 (m, 2H), 5.97 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 2.76-2.65 (m, 2H), 2.23 (ddd, J = 6.8 Hz, J = 10.3 Hz, J = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 2.09 (ddd, J = 6.9 Hz, J = 10.0 Hz, J = 14.4 Hz, 2H), 1.64 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 156.1, 152.3, 152.1, 144.8, 140.9, 137.06, 131.0, 130.8, 130.8, 128.6 (2C), 128.4 (2C), 126.2, 121.6, 105.1, 96.3, 94.9, 88.3, 79.8, 43.3, 29.7, 27.5.

HRMS: C₂₃H₂₁IN₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 468.0699, found 468.0699.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 3030, 2984, 1659, 1570, 1546, 1464, 1398, 1181, 1041.

2-(but-3-en-1-yl)-2-methyl-3-methylidene-N-phenyl-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.101) C₁₉H₂₀N₂O MW = 292.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: bright yellow oil

Yield: 75 % (m = 21.8 mg, n = 0.0748 mmol)

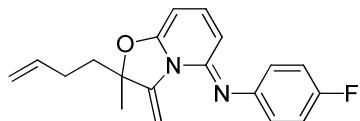
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.31 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (dd, J = 7.1 Hz, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.96 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (tdd, J = 6.5 Hz, J = 10.2 Hz, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (dd, J = 1.5 Hz, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (dd, J = 1.5 Hz, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (s, 1H), 2.21-2.14 (m, 2H), 1.99 (ddd, J = 6.3 Hz, J = 9.9 Hz, J = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 1.89 (ddd, J = 6.9 Hz, J = 9.5 Hz, J = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 156.1, 152.1, 150.6, 145.0, 137.3, 136.3, 129.2 (2C), 122.0 (2C), 121.9, 115.2, 105.4, 95.8, 88.1, 79.1, 40.6, 27.6, 27.4.

HRMS: C₁₉H₂₀N₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 292.1576, found 292.1577.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2984, 2931, 1659, 1572, 1538, 1485, 1365, 1264, 1233, 1186.

2-(but-3-en-1-yl)-N-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-methyl-3-methylidene-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.102) C₁₉H₁₉FN₂O MW = 310.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: bright yellow oil

Yield: 85 % (m = 26.3 mg, n = 0.0848 mmol)

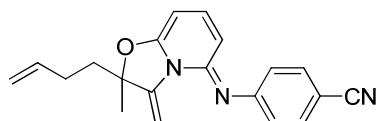
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 6.99 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.86-6.83 (m, 3H), 6.78 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (dd, J = 0.8 Hz, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (tdd, J = 6.5 Hz, J = 10.2 Hz, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (dd, J = 0.9 Hz, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (dd, J = 1.7 Hz, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (dd, J = 1.4 Hz, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (s, 1H), 2.19-2.13 (m, 2H), 1.98 (ddd, J = 6.4 Hz, J = 9.7 Hz, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 1.88 (ddd, J = 6.5 Hz, J = 12.5 Hz, J = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 1.60 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 158.5 (d, J = 237.8 Hz), 156.2, 152.6, 146.6 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 145.0, 137.2, 136.5 (2C), 123.0 (d, J = 8.7 Hz), 115.8 (d, J = 21.9 Hz), 115.2 (2C), 105.1, 95.9, 88.2, 79.2, 40.6, 27.6, 27.4.

HRMS: C₁₉H₁₉FN₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 310.1481, found 310.1477.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 1658, 1570, 1542, 1497, 1212, 1186.

4-{[2-(but-3-en-1-yl)-2-methyl-3-methylidene-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-ylidene]amino}benzonitrile (2.103) C₂₀H₁₉N₃O MW = 317.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: bright yellow oil

Yield: 84 % (m = 26.7 mg, n = 0.0843 mmol)

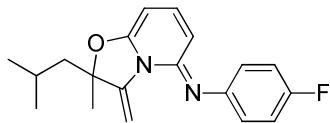
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.56 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (tdd, J = 6.5 Hz, J = 10.2 Hz, J = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (dd, J = 1.5 Hz, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (dd, J = 1.5 Hz, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (s, 1H), 2.17-2.12 (m, 2H), 2.04-1.96 (m, 1H), 1.92-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.61 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 156.3, 155.1, 151.8, 144.9, 137.9, 137.0, 133.5 (2C), 122.8 (2C), 120.1, 115.3, 104.5, 104.3, 96.9, 88.5, 80.8, 40.6, 27.6, 27.4.

HRMS: C₂₀H₁₉N₃O [M⁺]; calculated: 317.1528, found 317.1523.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2981, 1931, 2225, 1698, 1659, 1571, 1526, 1493, 1425, 1366, 1246, 1186, 1167, 1039.

N-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-methyl-3-methylidene-2-(2-methylpropyl)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine C₁₉H₂₁FN₂O MW = 312.4 g·mol⁻¹ (2.105)



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: bright yellow oil

Yield: 92 % (m = 28.7 mg, n = 0.0921 mmol)

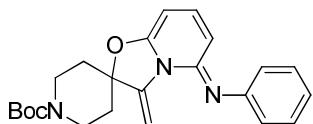
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.02-6.96 (m, 2H), 6.87-6.82 (m, 2H), 6.81 (s, 1H), 6.78 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.91 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (s, 1H), 1.91-1.70 (m, 3H), 1.57 (s, 3H), 0.95 (dd, J = 4.0 Hz, J = 6.4 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 158.6 (d, J = 237.6 Hz), 156.1, 152.7, 146.6, 145.9, 136.6, 123.0 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2C), 115.8 (d, J = 21.9 Hz, 2C), 104.9, 95.8, 88.9, 79.3, 49.6, 28.0, 24.2 (2C), 24.1.

HRMS: C₁₉H₂₁FN₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 312.1638, found: 312.1640.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2960, 1657, 1570, 1537, 1497, 1212, 1187, 1036.

tert-butyl 5-[phenylimino]-3-methylidene-3,5-dihydrospiro/[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridine-2,4'-piperidine]-1'-carboxylate (2.107) C₂₃H₂₆FN₃O₃ MW = 393.5 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: bright yellow oil

Yield: 39 % (m = 16.1 mg, n = 0.0393 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.29 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (tt, J = 1.0 Hz, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (dd, J = 7.1 Hz, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (s, 1H), 4.22-4.08 (m, 2H), 3.19-3.06 (m, 2H), 1.97 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 2H), 1.84 (dt, J = 4.8 Hz, J = 13.4 Hz, 2H), 1.49 (s, 9H).

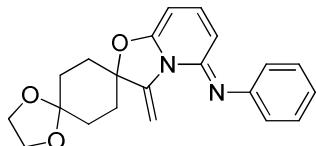
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 155.4, 154.7, 152.2, 150.4, 145.1, 136.1, 129.3, 122.1, 122.0, 105.9, 96.3, 85.3, 80.1, 79.7, 77.3, 36.6, 28.5.

HRMS: C₂₃H₂₆FN₃O₃ [M⁺]; calculated: 411.1958, found 411.1964.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2979, 1698, 1657, 1569, 1533, 1421, 1365, 1235, 1168, 1012

N-phenyl-3-methylidene-3,5-dihydrodispiro[*[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-*a*]pyridine-2,1'-cyclohexane-4',2"-*[1,3]dioxolane*]-5-imine (2.109)*

C₂₁H₂₂N₂O₃ MW = 350.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: bright yellow oil

Yield: 73 % (m = 25.6 mg, n = 0.0731 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.30 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, J = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.96 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (s, 1H), 4.03-3.98 (m, 4H), 2.08-1.99 (m, 6H), 1.79-1.76 (m, 2H).

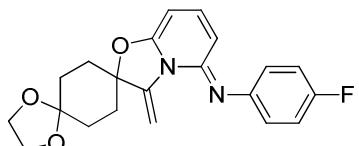
¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 155.7, 152.3, 150.4, 145.2, 136.2, 129.2 (2C), 121.9 (2C), 121.9, 107.4, 105.4, 95.8, 86.3, 79.6, 64.5, 64.4, 35.0 (2C), 30.5 (2C).

HRMS: C₂₁H₂₂N₂O₃ [M⁺]; calculated: 350.1630, found 350.1628.

IR (CCl₄): ν(cm⁻¹) 2927, 2855, 1558, 1542, 1465, 1377, 1264.

N-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-methylidene-3,5-dihydrodispiro[*[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-*a*]pyridine-2,1'-cyclohexane-4',2"-*[1,3]dioxolane*]-5-imine (2.110)*

C₂₁H₂₁FN₂O₃ MW = 368.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: bright yellow oil

Yield: 58 % (m = 21.4 mg, n = 0.0582 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.01-6.95 (m, 2H), 6.85-6.82 (m, 2H), 6.80 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (dd, J = 0.6 Hz, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 4.03-3.96 (m, 4H), 2.07-1.99 (m, 6H), 1.78-1.76 (m, 2H).

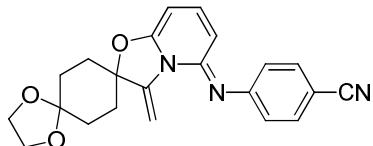
¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 158.5 (d, ¹J_{CF} = 237.8 Hz), 155.8, 152.9, 146.5 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 145.3, 136.5, 123.0 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2C), 115.7 (d, J = 21.9 Hz, 2C), 107.5, 105.1, 95.9, 86.4, 79.8, 64.6, 64.4, 35.1 (2C), 30.6 (2C).

HRMS: C₂₁H₂₁FN₂O₃ [M⁺]; calculated: 368.1536, found: 368.1527.

IR (CCl₄): ν(cm⁻¹) 2933, 1657, 1571, 1542, 1497, 1211, 1167, 1104.

4-(*{*3-methylidene-3,5-dihydrodSpiro[*[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a*]pyridine-2,1'-cyclohexane-4',2*'*-*[*1,3*]dioxolane]-5-ylidene}amino)benzonitrile (2.111)***

C₂₂H₂₁N₃O₃ MW = 375.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: bright yellow oil

Yield: 66 % (m = 24.9 mg, n = 0.0663 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.55 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (dd, J = 0.7 Hz, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.38 (dd, J = 0.7 Hz, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.86 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.03-3.96 (m, 4H), 2.08-2.00 (m, 6H), 1.80-1.76 (m, 2H).

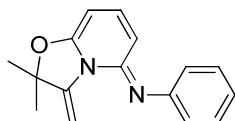
¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 155.9, 155.1, 152.0, 145.3, 137.9, 133.5 (2C), 122.8 (2C), 120.0, 107.3, 104.6, 104.3, 96.9, 86.8, 81.3, 64.6, 64.5, 35.2 (2C), 30.6 (2C).

HRMS: C₂₂H₂₁N₃O₃ [M⁺]; calculated: 375.1583, found: 375.1595.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2953, 2931, 2225, 1658, 1563, 1533, 1497, 1492, 1245, 1165, 1104, 1036.

2,2-dimethyl-3-methylidene-N-phenyl-2*H*,3*H*,5*H*-*[*1,3*]oxazolo[3,2-*a*]pyridin-5-imine (2.112)*

C₁₆H₁₆N₂O MW = 252.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 94 % (m = 23.7 mg, n = 0.0940 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.31 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (dd, J = 1.1 Hz, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (s, 1H), 6.67 (dd, J = 7.1 Hz, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.96 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 1.62 (s, 6H).

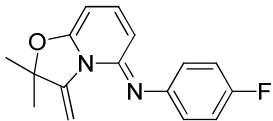
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 155.7, 152.2, 150.5, 146.3, 136.3, 136.2, 129.2, 122.0, 121.8, 105.3, 95.3, 95.2, 86.0, 79.4, 79.3, 28.4 (2C).

HRMS: C₁₆H₁₆N₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 252.1263, found 252.1266.

IR (CCl₄): ν(cm⁻¹) 2956, 2927, 2856, 1659, 1570, 1538, 1484, 1463, 1186.

N-(4-fluorophenyl)-2,2-dimethyl-3-methylidene-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.113)

C₁₆H₁₅FN₂O MW = 270.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.2

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 98 % (m = 26.4 mg, n = 0.0977 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.02-6.96 (m, 2H), 6.87-6.83 (m, 2H), 6.78 (dd, J = 7.1 Hz, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (dd, J = 0.8 Hz, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 158.5 (d, J = 237.8 Hz), 155.8, 152.8, 146.6 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 146.4, 136.6, 123.0 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2C), 115.8 (d, J = 21.9 Hz, 2C), 105.1, 95.4, 86.1, 79.5, 28.4 (2C).

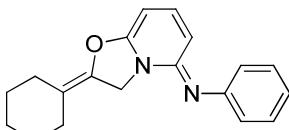
HRMS: C₁₆H₁₅FN₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 270.1168, found 270.1168.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2986, 1659, 1571, 1497, 1212, 1185.

■ Preparation of the [1,3]-oxazolopyridinimines via silver catalysis

2-cyclohexylidene-N-phenyl-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.83)

C₁₉H₂₀N₂O MW = 292.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 91 % (m = 26.6 mg, n = 0.0912 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 6.97 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.93-6.89 (m, 3H), 6.00 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.73 (bs, 2H), 2.34-2.29 (m, 2H), 2.07-2.03 (m, 2H), 1.58-1.54 (m, 6H).

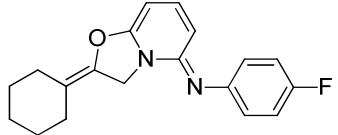
¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 156.1, 150.8, 150.8, 138.1, 137.4, 129.2 (2C), 122.8 (2C), 121.9, 114.2, 104.7, 79.8, 45.6, 29.1, 27.1, 26.8, 26.6, 26.2.

HRMS: C₁₉H₂₀N₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 292.1576; found: 292.1568.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2934, 1656, 1565, 1532, 1478, 1256, 1233, 1164.

2-cyclohexylidene-N-(4-bromophenyl)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.135)

C₁₉H₁₉FN₂O MW = 310.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 98 % (m = 30.3 mg, n = 0.0979 mmol).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 6.99-6.91 (m, 3H), 6.86-6.83 (m, 2H), 5.95 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (s, 2H), 2.35-2.30 (m, 2H), 2.08-2.03 (m, 2H), 1.60-1.55 (m, 6H).

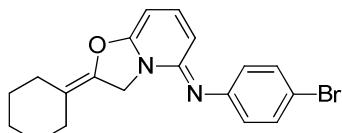
¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 159.5 (d, J = 237.8 Hz), 156.2, 151.2, 138.3, 137.4, 123.7 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2C), 115.7 (d, J = 12.8 Hz, 2C), 114.4, 104.4, 80.0, 45.6, 29.1, 27.1, 26.8, 26.6, 26.5, 26.2.

HRMS: C₁₉H₁₉FN₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 310.1481; found: 310.1477.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2931, 2856, 1656, 1570, 1538, 1496, 1475, 1286, 1212, 1169.

2-cyclohexylidene-N-(4-bromophenyl)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.136)

C₁₉H₁₉BrN₂O MW = 371.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 36 % (13.5 mg, n = 0.0364 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.39-7.36 (m, 2H), 6.96 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 6.83-6.79 (m, 2H), 5.99 (dd, J = 0.7 Hz, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 2.35-2.30 (m, 2H), 2.08-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.61-1.55 (m, 6H).

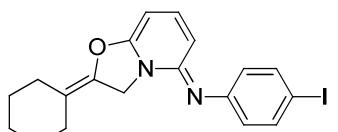
¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 156.2, 150.9, 150.0, 138.6, 137.3, 132.2 (2C), 124.6 (2C), 114.5, 114.4, 104.3, 80.2, 45.6, 29.1, 27.1, 26.8, 26.6, 26.2.

HRMS: C₁₉H₁₉BrN₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 370.0681; found: 370.0684.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2933, 1656, 1567, 1534, 1475, 1263, 1234, 1165.

2-cyclohexylidene-N-(4-iodophenyl)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.137)

C₁₉H₁₉IN₂O MW = 418.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 50 % ($m = 20.9$ mg, $n = 0.0500$ mmol)

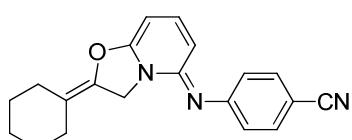
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 7.58-7.54 (m, 2H), 6.96 (dd, $J = 7.3$ Hz, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.72-6.68 (m, 2H), 5.99 (dd, $J = 0.6$ Hz, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.39 (dd, $J = 0.6$ Hz, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 2.40-2.35 (m, 2H), 2.14-2.09 (m, 2H), 1.65-1.60 (m, 6H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100.6 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 156.2, 150.9, 150.7, 138.6, 138.2 (2C), 137.3, 125.2 (2C), 114.5, 104.3, 84.7, 80.3, 45.7, 29.1, 27.1, 26.8, 26.6, 26.2.

HRMS: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{IN}_2\text{O} [\text{M}^+]$; calculated: 418.0542; found: 418.0549.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2931, 2856, 1656, 1566, 1533, 1475, 1235, 1166.

4-({2-cyclohexylidene-2*H*,3*H*,5*H*-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-*a*]pyridin-5-ylidene}amino)benzonitrile (2.138) $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ MW = 317.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 56 % ($m = 17.7$ mg, $n = 0.0559$ mmol).

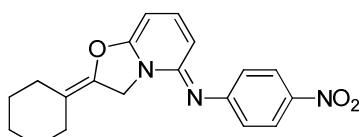
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 7.56-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.05 (dd, $J = 7.3$ Hz, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.02-6.97 (m, 2H), 6.06 (dd, $J = 0.6$ Hz, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.49 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 2.36-2.31 (m, 2H), 2.09-2.05 (m, 2H), 1.61-1.55 (m, 6H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100.6 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 156.3, 155.6, 150.8, 139.6, 137.0, 133.5 (2C), 123.3 (2C), 120.1, 115.0, 104.1, 103.9, 81.6, 45.8, 29.1, 27.0, 26.7, 26.6, 26.1.

HRMS: $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_3\text{O} [\text{M}^+]$; calculated: 317.1528; found: 317.1536.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2934, 2223, 1655, 1555, 1534, 1492, 1264, 1164.

2-cyclohexylidene-N-(4-nitrophenyl)-2*H*,3*H*,5*H*-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-*a*]pyridin-5-imine (2.139) $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ MW = 337.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 60 % ($m = 18.8$ mg, $n = 0.0598$ mmol)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 8.18-8.14 (m, 2H), 7.11 (dd, $J = 7.4$ Hz, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.01-6.98 (m, 2H), 6.15 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.55 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 2.37-2.33 (m, 2H), 2.10-2.06 (m, 2H), 1.61-1.57 (m, 6H).

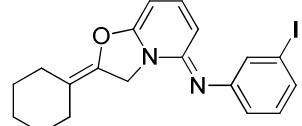
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100.6 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 158.0, 156.4, 150.9, 141.9, 140.0, 136.9, 125.5 (2C), 122.5 (2C), 115.2, 104.0, 82.3, 46.0, 29.2, 27.0, 26.7, 26.6, 26.1.

HRMS: C₁₉H₁₉N₃O₃ [M⁺]; calculated: 337.1426; found: 337.1425.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2927, 2855, 1732, 1655, 1563, 1555, 1465, 1334, 1289, 1110.

2-cyclohexylidene-N-(3-iodophenyl)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.140)

C₁₉H₁₉IN₂O MW = 418.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 43 % (m = 18.0 mg, n = 0.0431 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.31-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.02-6.96 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.88 (m, 1H), 6.02 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (s, 2H), 2.36-2.31 (m, 2H), 2.08-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.62-1.56 (m, 6H).

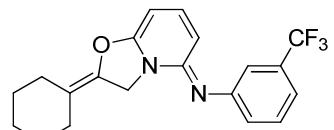
¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 156.1, 152.5, 151.0, 138.7, 137.3, 131.7, 130.7 (2C), 122.2, 114.5, 104.4, 94.8, 80.5, 45.6, 29.1, 27.0, 26.8, 26.6, 26.2.

HRMS: C₁₉H₁₉IN₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 418.0542; found: 418.0538

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2932, 2856, 1656, 1566, 1531, 1463, 1286, 1231, 1170, 1112.

2-cyclohexylidene-N-(3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.141)

C₂₀H₁₉F₃N₂O MW = 360.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 39 % (m = 14.6 mg, n = 0.0388 mmol).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (dd, *J* = 7.3 Hz, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.99 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.42 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 2.37-2.32 (m, 2H), 2.10-2.05 (m, 2H), 1.62-1.55 (m, 6H).

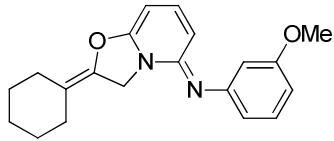
¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 156.2, 151.5, 151.2, 138.9, 137.2, 131.6 (q, *J* = 31.4 Hz), 129.6, 126.1, 125.4 (q, *J* = 270.6 Hz), 119.6 (q, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 118.3 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 114.6, 104.1, 80.5, 45.7, 29.1, 27.0, 26.8, 26.5, 26.2.

HRMS: C₂₀H₁₉F₃N₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 376.1399; found: 376.1432.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2933, 2852, 1658, 1560, 1531, 1461, 1286, 1229, 1170.

2-cyclohexylidene-N-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.142)

C₂₀H₂₂N₂O₂ MW = 322.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil rapidly turning dark green

Yield: 64 % (m = 20.7 mg, n = 0.0642 mmol).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.18 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dd, J = 7.7 Hz, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.57-6.51 (m, 3H), 6.05 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.78-4.75 (bs, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.35-2.29 (m, 2H), 2.07-2.03 (m, 2H), 1.58-1.54 (m, 6H).

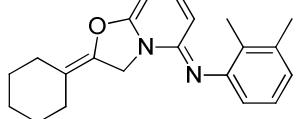
¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 158.4, 153.8, 148.5, 135.9, 135.1, 127.5, 112.9, 112.0, 105.8, 105.7 (2C), 102.5, 77.7, 52.9, 43.4, 26.8, 24.7, 24.5, 24.2, 23.9.

HRMS: C₂₀H₂₂N₂O₂ [M⁺]; calculated: 322.1681; found: 322.1677.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2930, 1654, 1568, 1529, 1463, 1282, 1222, 1162, 1115.

2-cyclohexylidene-N-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.144)

C₂₁H₂₄N₂O MW = 320.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 46 % (14.8 mg, n = 0.0462 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.60-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.14 (m, 3H), 6.24 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 5.99 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (s, 2H), 2.36-2.32 (m, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.24-2.19 (m, 2H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 1.60-1.55 (m, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 155.5, 149.9, 144.1, 137.8, 134.1, 132.9, 129.0, 125.8, 124.2, 117.6, 101.9, 90.2, 49.7, 28.6, 28.2, 25.8, 25.6, 25.5, 24.8, 19.4, 13.4.

HRMS: C₂₁H₂₄N₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 320.1889; found: 320.1885.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2935, 1652, 1560, 1530, 1477, 1263, 1231, 1167.

N-[2-cyclohexylidene-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-ylidene}pyridin-3-amine (2.146)

C₁₈H₁₉N₃O

MW = 293.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure : see general procedure 2.3

Product: brown oil.

Yield: 50 % (m = 14.7 mg, n = 0.05 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.27 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (dd, J = 1.5 Hz, J = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.21 (dd, J = 4.7 Hz, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.52 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.35-2.29 (m, 2H), 2.08-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.60-1.54 (m, 6H).

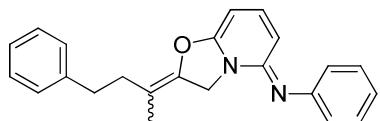
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 156.3, 151.4, 145.7, 145.1, 143.5, 139.8, 136.9, 130.2, 123.9, 115.2, 103.8, 82.1, 46.0, 29.1, 27.0, 26.7, 26.6, 26.1.

HRMS: C₁₈H₁₉N₃O [M+Na⁺]; calculated: 293.3630; found:

(2Z)- and (2E)-N-phenyl-2-(4-phenylbutan-2-ylidene)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.149)

C₂₃H₂₂N₂O

MW = 342.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 79 % (Z/E 1 : 1.6) (m = 27.1 mg, n = 0.0793 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.34-7.20 (m, 7H both isomers), 7.04-7.00 (m, 1H both isomers), 6.97-6.92 (m, 3H both isomers), 6.06 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H Z isomer), 6.03 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H E isomer), 5.40 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H Z isomer), 5.39 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H E isomer), 4.77 (s, 2H Z isomer), 4.60 (s, 2H E isomer), 2.82-2.76 (m, 2H both isomers), 2.57-2.54 (m, 2H Z isomer), 2.34-2.30 (m, 2H E isomer), 1.86 (s, 3H E isomer), 1.71 (s, 3H Z isomer).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm)

Z isomer 155.8, 150.6, 150.3, 141.2, 141.0, 138.1, 129.2 (2C), 128.6 (2C), 128.4 (2C), 126.2, 122.7 (2C), 122.1, 109.5, 104.8, 79.9, 45.7, 35.0, 33.2, 14.2.

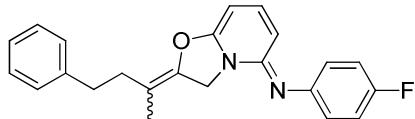
Z isomer 156.0, 150.7, 150.2, 141.5, 140.5, 138.2, 129.3 (2C), 128.5 (2C), 128.3 (2C), 126.0, 122.7 (2C), 122.1, 109.8, 104.8, 80.2, 46.1, 33.7, 32.2, 16.4.

HRMS: C₂₃H₂₂N₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 342.1732, found 342.1735.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 3029, 2927, 2858, 1732, 1656, 1571, 1534, 1476, 1288, 1234, 1172, 1135, 1057, 1032.

(2Z)- and (2E)-N-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-(4-phenylbutan-2-ylidene)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine
(2.150)

C₂₃H₂₁FN₂O MW = 360.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 93 % (Z/E 1 : 1.2) (m = 33.5 mg, n = 0.0930 mmol)

The two isomers are partially separable and a 1:6 mixture is obtained.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.31-7.27 (m, 2H both isomers), 7.24-7.17 (m, 3H both isomers), 7.01-6.95 (m, 3H both isomers), 6.92-6.85 (m, 2H both isomers), 6.01 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H Z isomer), 5.97 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H E isomer), 5.44 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.42 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H E isomer), 4.80 (bs, 2H Z isomer), 4.61 (bs, 2H E isomer), 2.79-2.74 (m, 2H both isomers), 2.53 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H Z isomer), 2.30 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H E isomer), 1.83 (t, J = 2.1 Hz, 3H E isomer), 1.69-1.68 (m, 3H Z isomer).

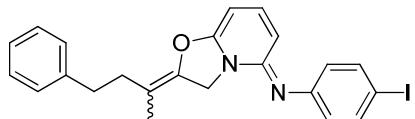
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) (only the E isomer is visible in ¹³C NMR) 156.0, 151.1 (2C), 141.0, 141.0, 138.8, 128.5 (2C), 128.5 (2C), 126.3, 124.0, 123.9, 116.0 (2C), 115.8 (2C), 110.0, 104.5, 46.0, 35.0, 33.6, 14.2.

HRMS: C₂₃H₂₁FN₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 360.1638, found 360.1627.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2927, 2856, 1657, 1570, 1537, 1497, 1212, 1171.

(2Z)- and (2E)-N-(4-iodophenyl)-2-(4-phenylbutan-2-ylidene)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine
(2.151)

C₂₃H₂₁IN₂O MW = 468.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 82 % (m = 38.4 mg, n = 0.0820 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.57-7.52 (m, 2H both isomers), 7.31-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.16 (m, 3H), 6.97-6.92 (m, 1H both isomers), 6.70-6.67 (m, 2H both isomers), 6.00 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H Z isomer), 5.97 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H E isomer), 5.38 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H both isomers), 4.70-4.67 (bs, 2H Z isomer), 4.53-4.50 (bs, 1H E isomer), 2.79-2.73 (m, 2H E isomer +1 H Z isomer), 2.53 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H Z isomer), 2.29 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H E isomer), 1.83 (t, J = 2.0 Hz, 3H E isomer), 1.68-1.66 (m, 3H Z isomer).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm)

E isomer 155.9, 150.8, 150.6, 141.0, 141.0, 138.5, 138.2 (2C), 128.6 (2C), 128.4 (2C), 126.3, 125.2 (2C), 109.8, 104.5, 84.8, 80.3, 45.8, 35.0, 33.6, 14.2.

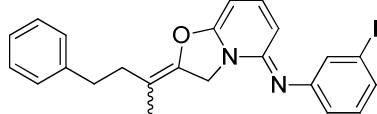
Z isomer 156.1, 150.9, 150.6, 141.5, 140.5, 138.6, 138.2 (2C), 128.4 (2C), 128.4 (2C), 126.1, 125.2 (2C), 110.0, 104.5, 84.8, 80.4, 46.1, 33.8, 32.3, 16.5.

HRMS: C₂₃H₂₁IN₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 468.0699, found 468.0684.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2927, 2857, 1656, 1563, 1534, 1475, 1289, 1235, 1167, 1135, 1054, 1034.

(2Z)- and (2E)-N-(3-iodophenyl)-2-(4-phenylbutan-2-ylidene)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.152)

C₂₃H₂₁IN₂O MW = 468.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 55 % (Z/E 1 : 1.3) (m = 25.6 mg, n = 0.0448 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.31-7.27 (m, 4H both isomers), 7.22-7.16 (m, 3H both isomers), 7.01-6.94 (m, 2H both isomers), 6.88-6.86 (m, 1H both isomers), 6.02 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H Z isomer), 5.99 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H E isomer), 5.39 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H both isomers), 4.69-4.66 (bs, 2H Z isomer), 4.52-4.49 (m, 2H E isomer), 2.77 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H Z isomer), 2.75 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H E isomer), 2.28 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H, E isomer), 2.53 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H Z isomer), 1.84 (t, J = 2.1 Hz, 3H E isomer), 1.68-1.67 (m, 3H Z isomer).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm)

E isomer 156.0, 150.9, 141.5, 140.4, 138.8, 131.7, 130.8 (2C), 130.8, 128.4 (2C), 128.3, 126.1, 122.2, 114.3, 110.1, 104.5, 94.8, 80.6, 46.1, 33.7, 32.3, 16.5.

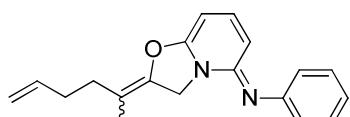
Z isomer 155.9, 152.3, 150.8, 141.0, 141.0, 138.7, 131.7, 130.8 (2C), 130.7, 128.6, 128.4 (2C), 126.3, 122.2, 109.8, 104.5, 94.8, 80.5, 45.7, 35.1, 33.6, 14.2.

HRMS: C₂₃H₂₁IN₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 468.0699, found 468.0702.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2927, 1656, 1566, 1531, 1464, 1293, 1173, 1133, 1034.

(2Z)- and (2E)-2-(hex-5-en-2-ylidene)-N-phenyl-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.153)

C₁₉H₂₀N₂O MW = 292.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 47 % (Z/E 1 : 1.3) (m = 13.8 mg, n = 0.0822 mmol).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.28 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H both isomers), 6.98 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H both isomers), 6.94-6.90 (m, 3H both isomers), 6.00 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H both isomers), 5.88-5.73 (m, 1H both isomers), 5.36 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H both isomers), 5.07 (dd, J = 1.6 Hz, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H major isomer), 5.03 (dd, J = 1.5 Hz, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H minor isomer), 4.99 (dd, J = 1.1 Hz, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H both isomers), 4.76-4.71 (m, 2H both isomers), 2.33-2.30 (m, 2H minor isomer), 2.23-2.18 (2H minor isomer + 2H major

isomer), 2.10-2.06 (2H major isomer), 1.80-1.78 (m, 3H major isomer), 1.67-1.65 (m, 3H minor isomer).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm)

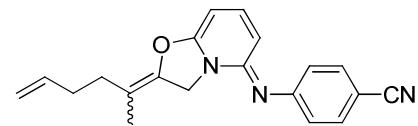
E isomer 156.0, 150.8, 140.9, 138.0, 137.3, 129.3 (2C), 122.7 (2C), 122.0, 115.8, 109.7, 104.9, 104.8, 79.8, 45.9, 32.4, 31.5, 14.1.

Z isomer 156.1, 150.7, 140.5, 138.0, 137.9, 129.3 (2C), 122.7 (2C), 122.0, 115.1, 109.7, 104.9, 104.8, 79.8, 46.0, 31.5, 29.7, 16.2.

HRMS: C₁₉H₂₀N₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 292.1576, found 292.1570.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 3076, 2926, 2857, 1656, 1567, 1530, 1288, 1264, 1235, 1166, 1124, 1057, 1032.

(2Z)- and 4-{{(2E)-2-(hex-5-en-2-ylidene)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-ylidene}amino}benzonitrile (2.155) C₂₀H₁₉N₃O MW = 317.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 45 % (Z/E 1 : 1.6) (m = 14.4 mg, n = 0.0454 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.56-7.52 (m, 2H both isomers), 7.06 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H both isomers), 7.00-6.97 (m, 2H both isomers), 6.06 (dd, J = 0.7 Hz, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H both isomers), 5.87-5.73 (m, 1H both isomers), 5.51 (dd, J = 0.8 Hz, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H both isomers), 5.05 (dddd, J = 1.5 Hz, J = 3.3 Hz, J = 6.2 Hz, J = 17.1 Hz, 1H both isomers), 4.99 (dddd, J = 1.1 Hz, J = 2.1 Hz, J = 4.6 Hz, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H both isomers), 4.75-4.71 (m, 2H both isomers), 2.34-2.30 (m, 2H Z isomer), 2.24-2.18 (m, 2H E isomer + 2H Z isomer), 2.10-2.06 (m, 2H E isomer), 1.79 (t, J = 2.16 Hz, 3H E isomer), 1.67 (t, J = 1.7 Hz, 3H Z isomer).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm)

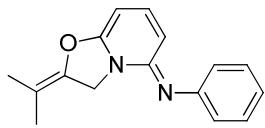
E isomer 156.0, 155.4, 150.7, 140.3, 139.5 (2C), 137.0, 133.5 (2C), 123.3 (2C), 120.0, 115.8, 104.0, 81.7, 46.0, 32.3, 31.3, 14.0.

Z isomer 156.1, 155.4, 150.7, 139.9, 139.5 (2C), 137.7, 133.5 (2C), 123.3 (2C), 115.1, 110.4, 104.1, 81.7, 46.1, 31.4, 29.6, 16.2.

HRMS: C₂₀H₁₉N₃O [M⁺]; calculated: 317.1528, not found (twice).

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2927, 2223, 1656, 1545, 1534, 1492, 1292, 1263, 1164, 1036.

N-phenyl-2-(propan-2-ylidene)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.162) C₁₆H₁₆N₂O MW = 252.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 59 % (m = 14.8 mg, n = 0.0589 mmol)

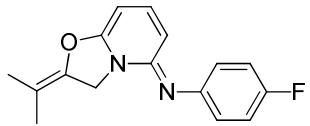
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.27 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.93-6.89 (m, 3H), 6.00 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.73-4.70 (m, 2H), 1.80-1.78 (m, 3H), 1.68-1.66 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 156.1, 150.8, 150.8, 140.0, 138.1, 129.3 (2C), 122.7 (2C), 122.0, 106.3, 104.8, 79.7, 45.9, 18.4, 16.4.

HRMS: C₁₆H₁₆N₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 252.1253, found 252.1248.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2923, 1656, 1573, 1532, 1489, 1285, 1211, 1161.

N-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-(propan-2-ylidene)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.163) C₁₆H₁₅FN₂O MW = 270.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 78 % (m = 21.1 mg, n = 0.0781 mmol)

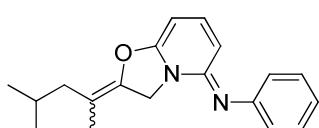
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 6.99-6.92 (m, 3H), 6.87-6.83 (m, 2H), 5.95 (dd, J = 0.8 Hz, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 2H), 1.78 (s, 3H), 1.67 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 158.4 (d, J = 238.7 Hz), 156.1, 151.2, 146.7 (d, J = 2.2 Hz), 139.9, 138.3, 123.7 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2C), 115.7 (d, J = 21.8 Hz, 2C), 106.5, 104.5, 79.3, 45.9, 18.4, 16.4.

HRMS: C₁₆H₁₅FN₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 270.1168, found 270.1168.

IR (CCl₄): ν(cm⁻¹) 2925, 1657, 1570, 1567, 1535, 1497, 1476, 1289, 1212, 1169, 1117.

(2Z)- and (2E)-2-(4-methylpentan-2-ylidene)-N-phenyl-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.156) C₁₉H₂₀N₃O MW = 294.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 58 % (*Z/E* 1 : 1.6) (*m* = 17.0 mg, *n* = 0.0581 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 6.99-6.92 (m, 3H), 6.86-6.83 (m, 2H), 5.95 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H major isomer), 5.36 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H minor isomer), 4.74-4.70 (bs, 2H), 2.10-2.07 (m, 2H minor isomer), 1.87-1.84 (m, 3H major isomer + 1H minor isomer), 1.76 (s, 3H major isomer), 1.64 (s, 3H minor isomer), 0.92-0.89 (m, 7H).

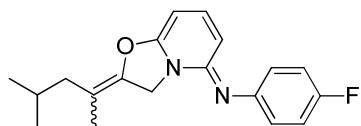
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) (only the *E* isomer can be described in ¹³C NMR) 156.0, 150.7, 149.6, 138.6, 138.1, 129.3 (2C), 122.9 (2C), 122.4, 111.8, 108.3, 104.9, 80.7, 64.5, 45.9, 34.7, 26.0, 23.5.

HRMS: C₁₉H₂₀N₃O [M⁺]; calculated: 294.1732, found 294.1721

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 3075, 2958, 2925, 2870, 1731, 1656, 1571, 1547, 1485, 1476, 1290, 1249, 1166, 1125, 1057, 1029. 1721

(2Z)- and (2E)-N-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-(4-methylpentan-2-ylidene)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-*a*]pyridin-5-imine (2.157)

C₁₉H₂₁FN₂O MW = 312.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 69 % (*Z/E* 1 : 1.5) (*m* = 21.5 mg, *n* = 0.0688 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.28 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H major isomer), 7.28 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H minor isomer), 6.98 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.95-6.30 (m, 3H), 6.00 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.76-4.73 (bs, 2H), 2.10-2.07 (m, 2H minor isomer), 1.87-1.80 (2H major isomer + 1H minor isomer), 1.77-1.75 (m, 4H major isomer + 2H minor isomer), 1.66-1.64 (m, 2H major isomer), 0.94-0.89 (m, 6H).

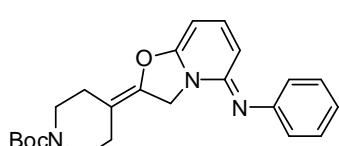
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) (only the major isomer can be described in ¹³C NMR) 158.6 (d, *J* = 237.6 Hz), 156.2 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz), 151.3, 146.7, 143.9 (d, *J* = 25.7 Hz), 138.4, 123.8 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2C), 115.7 (d, *J* = 21.9 Hz, 2C), 110.1, 110.0, 104.5 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 80.0, 79.9, 46.1, 42.1, 26.5, 22.4, 22.3, 16.6, 14.3.

HRMS: C₁₉H₂₁FN₂O [M⁺]; calculated: 312.1638, found 312.1644.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2958, 2925, 2870, 1656, 1574, 1547, 1495, 1475, 1290, 1212, 1169, 1125, 1057, 1030.

tert-butyl 4-[5-(phenylimino)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-*a*]pyridin-2-ylidene]piperidine-1-carboxylate (2.158)

C₂₃H₂₇N₃O₃ MW = 393.5 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 78 % ($m = 30.6 \text{ mg}$, $n = 0.0778 \text{ mmol}$)

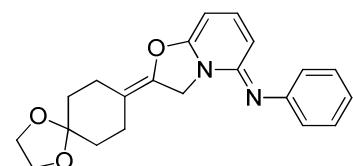
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 7.28 (t, $J = 7.8 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 6.99 (t, $J = 7.4 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.94 (dd, $J = 7.2 \text{ Hz}$, $J = 9.1 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.91 (d, $J = 7.1 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 6.03 (d, $J = 9.1 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 5.39 (d, $J = 7.2 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 3.45 (t, $J = 5.6 \text{ Hz}$, 4H), 2.43-2.38 (m, 2H), 2.14 (t, $J = 5.4 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 1.47 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 153.9, 152.9, 148.8, 148.6, 137.6, 136.2, 127.4 (3C), 120.8 (2C), 120.3, 108.0, 103.4, 78.0 (2C), 43.9 (2C), 26.7 (3C), 26.5, 24.2.

HRMS: $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ [M^+]; calculated: 393.2052, found 393.2056.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2928, 2856, 1698, 1659, 1571, 535, 1476, 1423, 1366, 1233, 1168, 1135, 1012.

2-{1,4-dioxaspiro[4.5]decan-8-ylidene}-N-phenyl-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.159) $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ MW = 350.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 45 % ($m = 15.8 \text{ mg}$, $n = 0.0482 \text{ mmol}$)

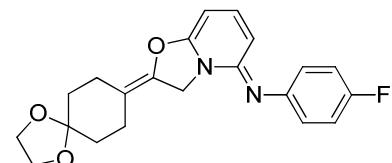
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 7.29 (t, $J = 7.8 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 7.02-6.92 (m, 4H), 6.03 (d, $J = 9.3 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 5.40 (d, $J = 7.3 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 4.80-4.78 (bs, 2H), 3.98 (s, 4H), 2.51 (t, $J = 6.4 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 2.24 (d, $J = 6.3 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 1.70 (d, $J = 6.6 \text{ Hz}$, 4H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 155.9, 150.8, 149.8, 138.4, 138.1, 129.2 (2C), 122.8 (2C), 122.2, 111.5, 108.3, 104.8, 80.4, 64.4 (2C), 45.8, 34.6, 34.5, 25.9, 23.4.

HRMS: $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ [M^+]; calculated: 350.1630, found 350.1622.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2928, 1656, 1555, 1532, 1495, 1475, 1209, 1170, 1053.

2-{1,4-dioxaspiro[4.5]decan-8-ylidene}-N-(4-fluorophenyl)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.160) $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_3$ MW = 368.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 66 % ($m = 24.3 \text{ mg}$, $n = 0.0660 \text{ mmol}$)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 6.99-6.94 (m, 2H), 6.94 (dd, $J = 7.2 \text{ Hz}$, $J = 9.4 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.85-6.82 (m, 2H), 5.96 (d, $J = 9.3 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 5.36 (d, $J = 7.2 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 4.75-4.73 (m, 2H), 3.98 (s, 4H), 2.50 (t, $J = 6.4 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 2.23 (t, $J = 6.3 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 1.71 (t, $J = 6.5 \text{ Hz}$, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 158.6 (d, J = 237.8 Hz), 156.0, 151.1, 138.3, 138.3, 123.7 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2C), 115.8 (d, J = 21.9 Hz, 2C), 111.5, 108.3, 104.7, 80.0, 64.5 (2C), 45.7, 34.8, 34.6, 26.1, 23.5 (2C).

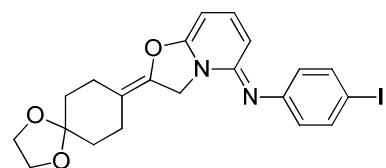
HRMS: C₂₁H₂₁FN₂O₃ [M⁺]; calculated: 368.1536, found 368.1546.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2929, 1656, 1570, 1537, 1497, 1475, 1212, 1170, 1092, 1056, 1035.

2-{1,4-dioxaspiro[4.5]decan-8-ylidene}-N-(4-iodophenyl)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-imine (2.161)

C₂₁H₂₁IN₂O₃

MW = 476.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.3

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 44 % (m = 20.9 mg, n = 0.0440 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.54 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (dd, J = 7.5 Hz, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.99 (dd, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.74-4.72 (bs, 2H), 3.97 (s, 4H), 2.49 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 1.70 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 4H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 155.9, 150.7, 150.4, 138.5, 138.1 (2C), 125.0 (2C), 111.6, 108.2, 104.5, 84.7, 80.4, 80.3, 64.4 (2C), 45.7, 34.7, 34.5, 26.0, 23.4.

HRMS: C₂₁H₂₁IN₂O₃ [M⁺]; calculated: 476.0597, found 476.0598.

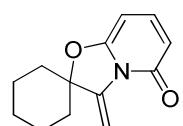
IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2954, 1656, 1567, 1533, 1475, 1289, 1244, 1229, 1168, 1133, 1093, 1054, 1036, 938.

■ Preparation of the oxazolopyridones

3-methylidene-3,5-dihydrospiro[[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridine-2,1'-cyclohexane]-5-one (2.166)

C₁₃H₁₅NO₂

MW = 217.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.4

Product: colorless oil

Yield: 80 % (m = 17.4 mg, n = 0.08 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.25 (dd, J = 7.5 Hz, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 6.03 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (s, 1H), 1.98-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.86-1.53 (m, 7H), 1.35-1.26 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 161.8, 156.0, 146.4, 141.6, 110.9, 96.8, 88.0, 83.3, 37.0, 24.6, 21.7.

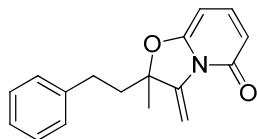
HRMS: C₁₃H₁₅NO₂ [M⁺]; calculated: 217.1103, found 217.1108.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2941, 2858, 1686, 1604, 1537, 1448, 1401, 1375, 1278, 1154, 1122.

2-methyl-3-methylidene-2-(2-phenylethyl)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-one (2.169)

C₁₇H₁₇NO₂

MW = 267.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.4

Product: colorless oil

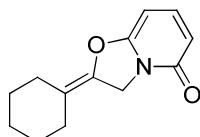
Yield: 75 % (m = 20.1 mg, n = 0.075 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.57-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.51 (dd, *J* = 7.9 Hz, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 2H), 6.27 (dd, *J* = 0.6 Hz, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (dd, *J* = 0.6 Hz, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.95-2.86 (m, 1H), 2.68 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 2.15-2.06 (m, 1H), 1.95-1.87 (m, 1H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

2-cyclohexylidene-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-one (2.167)

C₁₃H₁₅NO₂

MW = 217.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.4

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 98 % (*exo : endo* 20 : 1) (m = 21.3 mg, n = 0.0980 mmol) (only the major isomer is described)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.34 (dd, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 5.67 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (bs, 2H), 2.32-2.27 (bs, 2H), 2.04-1.99 (bs, 2H), 1.59-1.52 (bs, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 160.7, 155.9, 142.2, 136.7, 115.3, 110.8, 83.5, 44.9, 29.2, 27.0, 26.6, 26.5, 26.1.

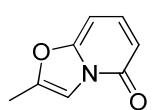
HRMS: C₁₃H₁₅NO₂ [M⁺]; calculated: 217.1103, found 217.1101.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2935, 2857, 1685, 1610, 1596, 1529, 1449, 1237, 1160, 1111, 1062.

2-methyl-5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-one (2.174)

C₈H₇NO₂

MW = 149.1 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.4

Product: volatile colorless oil

Yield: 45 % (m = 6.7 mg, n = 0.0450 mmol 50% conv)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.54-7.52 (bs, 1H), 7.49 (t app, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 157.1, 153.5, 146.4, 139.2, 107.2, 106.7, 84.9, 11.5.

HRMS: $\text{C}_8\text{H}_7\text{NO}_2$ [M^+]; calculated: 149.0477, not found (submitted twice).

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2929, 1690, 1607, 1558, 1554, 1545, 1541, 1260, 1089.

(2E)- and (2Z)-2-(3-phenylpropylidene)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-one (2.175 et 2.176)

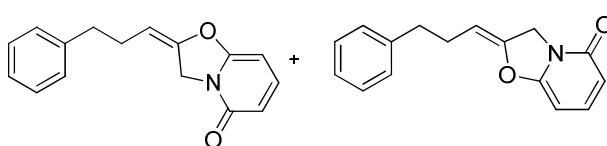
$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_2$

MW = 253.3 g.mol⁻¹

Procedure: see general procedure 2.4

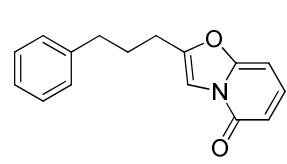
Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 78 % (*exo_{Z,E}:endo 1_{1:1}* : 2) (m = 19.8 mg, n = 0.0782 mmol)



Major isomers:

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 7.38-7.33 (m, 1H both isomers), 7.32-7.26 (m, 2H both isomers), 7.23-7.16 (m, 3H both isomers), 6.13 (t app, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H both isomers), 5.71 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H one isomer), 5.66 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H one isomer), 5.32 (tt, J = 2.8 Hz, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H one isomer), 4.87 (tt, J = 2.1 Hz, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H one isomer), 4.75-4.72 (m, 2H one isomer), 4.59-4.54 (m, 2H one isomer), 2.76-2.68 (m, 2H both isomers), 2.59-2.50 (m, 2H one isomer), 2.32-2.29 (m, 2H one isomer).



Minor isomer:

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 7.56-7.54 (bs, 1H), 7.49 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.16 (m, 3H), 6.25 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.76-2.68 (m, 4H), 2.05 (quintuplet app, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) (the mixture of isomers is described) 160.5, 157.1, 155.5, 155.4, 153.5, 150.0, 146.2, 144.9, 142.2, 142.1, 141.1, 140.7, 139.3, 128.6, 128.5, 128.5, 128.4, 126.4, 126.3, 126.2, 111.6, 111.3, 107.2, 106.5, 103.5, 103.3, 85.0 (1C isom + 1C normal), 83.7, 83.6, 46.0, 44.7, 35.5, 35.4, 34.9, 28.9, 28.1, 26.6, 25.1

for the mixture of isomers:

HRMS: $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_2$ [M^+]; calculated: 253.1103, found 253.1096.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2923, 1685, 1612, 1531, 1503, 1403, 1137, 1060, 1015.

(2E)- and (2Z)-2-(4-phenylbutan-2-ylidene)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-one and 2-(4-phenylbutan-2-yl)-5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-one (2.177 et 2.178)

$\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_2$

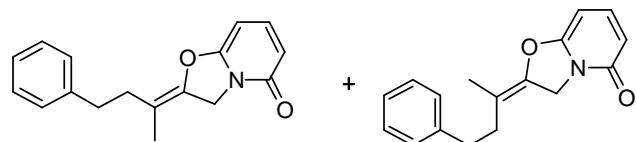
MW = 267.3 g.mol⁻¹

Procedure: see general procedure 2.4

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 87 % (*exo*:*E*:*endo* 1_{1:1} : 0.2) (m = 23.2 mg, n = 0.0868 mmol)

Major isomers:

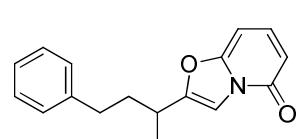


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.34 (dt, J = 7.8 Hz, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H both isomers), 6.13 (dd, J = 0.8, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H Z isomer), 6.10 (dd, J = 0.7 Hz, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H E isomer), 5.67 (d, J =

7.5 Hz, 1H both isomers), 4.75-4.72 (m, 2H E isomer), 4.49-4.46 (m, 2H Z isomer), 2.77-2.73 (m, 2H both isomers), 2.51 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H Z isomer), 2.25 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H E isomer), 1.83 (t, J = 2.2 Hz, 3H E isomer), 1.66 (t, J = 1.7 Hz, 3H Z isomer).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) E isomer: 160.5, 155.7, 142.2, 140.9, 140.6, 128.6 (2C), 128.4 (2C), 126.4 (2C), 110.9, 83.6, 45.0, 35.3, 33.4, 16.6. Z isomer: 160.6, 155.8, 142.2, 141.4, 139.9, 128.6 (2C), 128.4 (2C), 126.1 (2C), 110.8, 83.6, 45.3, 33.7, 32.3, 14.4.

Minor isomer:



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.56-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.50 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.14 (m, 3H), 6.26 (dd, J = 0.5 Hz, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (dt, J = 7.0 Hz, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.14-2.05 (m, 1H), 1.95-1.87 (m, 1H), 1.36 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR is impossible to get.**

for the mixture of isomers:

HRMS: C₁₇H₁₇NO₂ [M⁺]; calculated: 267.1259, found 267.1251.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2928, 1682, 1610, 1530, 1497, 1406, 1160, 1133, 1063, 1031.

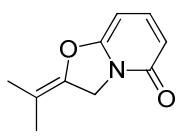
2-(propan-2-ylidene)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-one and 2-(propan-2-yl)-5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-one (2.179 et 2.180) C₁₀H₁₁NO₂ MW = 177.2 g·mol⁻¹

Procedure: see general procedure 2.4

Product: colorless oil

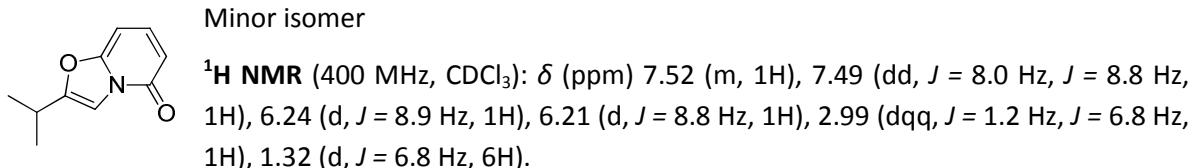
Yield: 98 % (*exo*:*endo* 10:1) (m = 17.4 mg, n = 0.0981 mmol)

Major isomer



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.35 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.77-4.74 (m, 2H), 1.78-1.76 (m, 3H), 1.67-1.64 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 160.7, 155.9, 142.3, 139.2, 110.8, 107.5, 83.6, 45.2, 18.5, 16.5.



¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 160.7, 155.9, 142.3, 107.0, 104.9, 85.0, 77.3, 26.3, 20.0 (2C).

for the mixture of the two isomers:

HRMS: C₁₀H₁₁NO₂ [M⁺]; calculated: 177.0790, found 177.0794.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2920, 1680, 1614, 1601, 1532, 1474, 1406, 1235, 1159, 1114, 1063, 1031.

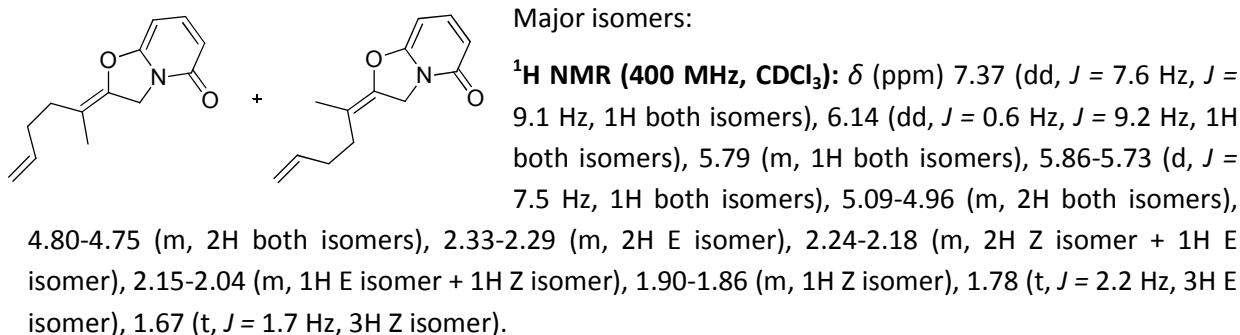
(2E)- and (2Z)-2-(hex-5-en-2-ylidene)-2H,3H,5H-		
[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-one and 2-(hex-5-en-2-yl)-5H-	C₁₃H₁₅NO₂	MW = 217.3 g·mol⁻¹
[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-one (2.181 et 2.182)		

Procedure: see general procedure 2.4

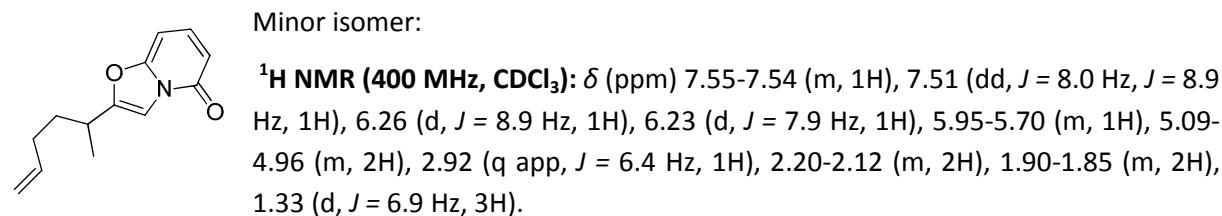
Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 83 % (*exo_{Z,E}:endo* 1_{1:1} : 0.2) (m = 18.03 mg, n = 0.0831 mmol)

The product is obtained as a mixture of 3 isomers: the Z and E isomers and the regioisomer bearing the double bond inside the 5-membered ring cycle in a 1 : 1 : 0.2 ratio.



¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 160.7 (2C), 155.9, 155.8, 142.3, 142.2, 139.7, 139.3, 137.8, 137.0, 116.0 (2C), 115.2 (2C), 110.9 (2C), 83.7, 83.7, 45.3, 45.2, 32.5, 31.4, 31.3, 29.7, 16.3, 14.1.



¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 160.7, 157.2, 140.2, 137.3, 115.7, 110.8, 107.1, 105.6, 85.1, 33.4, 30.9, 30.7, 17.9.

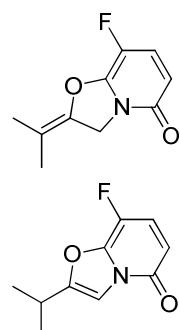
8-fluoro-2-(propan-2-ylidene)-2H,3H,5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-one and 8-fluoro-2-(propan-2-yl)-5H-[1,3]oxazolo[3,2-a]pyridin-5-one (2.183 et 2.184)

C₁₀H₁₀FNO₂ MW = 195.2 g·mol⁻¹

Procedure: see general procedure 2.4

Product: pale yellow oil

Yield: 99 % (*exo:endo* 15:1) (19.2 mg, n = 0.0989 mmol)



Major isomer:

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.35 (t app, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (dd, J = 3.3 Hz, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (bs, 2H), 1.81 (bs, 3H), 1.67 (bs, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 158.2, 143.4 (d, J = 22.3 Hz), 139.6, 133.3 (d, J = 18.1 Hz), 129.0 (d, J = 223.4 Hz), 109.9 (d, J = 4.1 Hz), 109.0, 45.8, 18.6, 16.5.

minor isomer:

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.22-7.16 (m, 2H), 5.86-5.81 (m, 1H), 2.84 (septuplet, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.26 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR is impossible to get.

for the mixture of the two isomers:

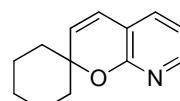
HRMS: C₁₀H₁₀FNO₂ [M⁺]; calculated: 195.0696, found 195.0702.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2920, 1703, 1625, 1603, 1545, 1537, 1471, 1285, 1230, 1153, 1112, 1056, 1001.

■ Preparation of the pyranopyridines

7'-fluorospiro[cyclohexane-1,2'-pyrano[2,3-b]pyridine] (2.185)

C₁₃H₁₄FNO MW = 219.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.7

Product: colorless oil

Yield: 70 % (m = 15.4 mg, n = 0.0702 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.32 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (dd, J = 2.4 Hz, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 2.02-1.98 (m, 2H), 1.89-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.66-1.48 (m, 5H), 1.39-1.29 (m, 1H).

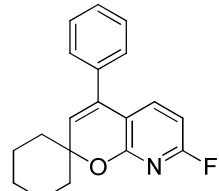
¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 162.1 (d, J = 239.5 Hz), 158.9 (d, J = 15.2 Hz), 138.4 (d, J = 8.3 Hz), 129.9 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 120.5, 113.4 (d, J = 5.2 Hz), 101.0 (d, J = 35.9 Hz), 80.8, 36.9 (2C), 25.0, 21.0 (2C).

HRMS: C₁₃H₁₄FNO [M⁺]; calculated: 219.1059, found: 219.1049.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2938, 2866, 1643, 1596, 1582, 1464, 1420, 1308, 1214, 1168.

7'-fluoro-4'-phenylspiro[cyclohexane-1,2'-pyrano[2,3-*b*]pyridine] (2.188)

C₁₉H₁₈FNO MW = 295.4 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.7

Product: colorless oil

Yield: 60 % (m = 17.7 mg, n = 0.0599 mmol, 91% brsm)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.43-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 2H), 6.39 (dd, J = 2.6 Hz, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (s, 1H), 2.07-2.03 (m, 2H), 1.93-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.70-1.51 (m, 4H), 1.44-1.35 (m, 2H).

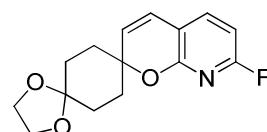
¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 162.2 (d, J = 238.6 Hz), 159.3 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 138.0 (d, J = 8.1 Hz), 137.3, 133.6, 128.7 (2C), 128.5 (2C), 128.3, 127.8, 114.5 (d, J = 5.2 Hz), 100.9 (d, J = 35.6 Hz), 80.3, 36.6 (2C), 25.1, 21.2 (2C).

HRMS: C₁₉H₁₈FNO [M⁺]; calculated: 295.1372; found: 295.1369.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2942, 2865, 1643, 1596, 1467, 1418, 1300, 1212.

7"-fluorodispiro[1,3-dioxolane-2,1'-cyclohexane-4',2"-pyrano[2,3-*b*]pyridine] (2.189)

C₁₅H₁₆FNO₃ MW = 277.3 g·mol⁻¹



Procedure: see general procedure 2.7

Product: white solid

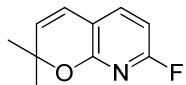
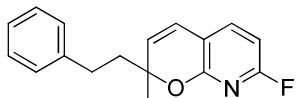
Yield: 65 % (m = 18.0 mg, n = 0.0649 mmol)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.33 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (dd, J = 2.3 Hz, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.98-3.91 (m, 4H), 2.17-2.08 (m, 4H), 1.84-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.63-1.56 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 162.2 (d, J = 230.0 Hz), 158.6 (d, J = 26.1 Hz), 138.6 (d, J = 8.3 Hz), 129.4 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 121.1, 113.2 (d, J = 5.3 Hz), 108.0, 101.3 (d, J = 35.9 Hz), 79.6, 64.5, 64.3, 34.5 (2C), 29.5 (2C).

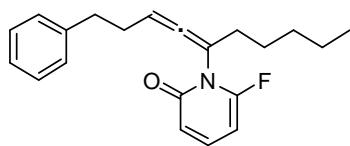
HRMS: C₁₅H₁₆FNO₃ [M⁺]; calculated: 277.1114; found: 277.1111.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2938, 2881, 1582, 1558, 1551, 1547, 1543, 1465, 1420, 1306, 1214, 1104, 1030.

7-fluoro-2,2-dimethyl-2*H*-pyrano[2,3-*b*]pyridine (2.190)C₁₀H₁₀FNOMW = 179.2 g·mol⁻¹**Procedure:** see general procedure 2.7**Product:** colorless oil**Yield:** 79 % (m = 14.2 mg, n = 0.0792 mmol)**¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.33 (t app, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (dd, J = 2.4 Hz, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 5.55 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 1.50 (s, 6H).**¹³C NMR** (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 162.1 (d, J = 239.5 Hz), 158.8 (d, J = 15.1 Hz), 138.4 (d, J = 8.2 Hz), 130.1 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 120.1, 112.5 (d, J = 5.2 Hz), 101.1 (d, J = 36.0 Hz) 80.0, 28.8 (2C).**HRMS:** C₁₀H₁₀FNO [M⁺]; calculated: 179.0646; found: 179.0646.**IR** (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 3049, 2983, 2930, 1647, 1596, 1583, 1467, 1419, 1375, 1311, 1289, 1264, 1199, 1115, 1028.**7-fluoro-2-methyl-2-(2-phenylethyl)-2*H*-pyrano[2,3-*b*]pyridine (2.191)**C₁₇H₁₆FNOMW = 269.3 g·mol⁻¹**Procedure:** see general procedure 2.7**Product:** colorless oil**Yield:** 65 % (m = 17.6 mg, n = 0.0654 mmol)**¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.35 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.42 (dd, J = 2.4 Hz, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (ddd, J = 5.3 Hz, J = 13.5 Hz, J = 18.6 Hz, 1H), 2.73 (ddd, J = 4.8 Hz, J = 13.5 Hz, J = 18.3 Hz, 1H), 2.15 (ddd, J = 5.4 Hz, J = 12.1 Hz, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 1.95 (ddd, J = 5.0 Hz, J = 12.2 Hz, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 1.52 (s, 3H).**¹³C NMR** (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 162.2 (d, J = 230.2 Hz), 159.0 (d, J = 16.3 Hz), 141.7, 138.6 (d, J = 8.3 Hz), 128.7 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 128.5 (2C), 128.4 (2C), 126.0, 121.2, 112.4 (d, J = 5.2 Hz), 101.0 (d, J = 35.9 Hz), 82.4, 44.0, 30.4, 27.9.**HRMS:** C₁₇H₁₆FNO [M⁺]; calculated: 269.1216; found: 269.1218.**IR** (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 3065, 2977, 2929, 1647, 1597, 1583, 1559, 1551, 1547, 1465, 1419, 1384, 1312, 1232, 1193, 1100, 1030.■ Preparation of allenes

Allenes could only be isolated in very little quantity as side products from various reactions. No isolated yields or procedure are therefore given for those compounds.

6-fluoro-1-(1-phenyldeca-3,4-dien-5-yl)-1,2-dihydropyridin-2-one (2.71) C₂₀H₂₄FNO MW = 313.4 g·mol⁻¹



Product: colorless oil

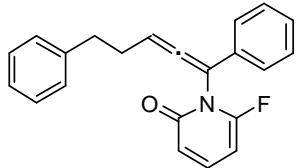
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.40 (dd, *J* = 8.4 Hz, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.17-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (dd, *J* = 4.4 Hz, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.90-2.76 (m, 2H), 2.68 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (dt, *J* = 6.9 Hz, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 2.44-2.34 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.34-1.25(m, 4H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 194.4, 160.8 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 154.9 (d, *J* = 266.4 Hz), 144.1, 141.0 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 140.1, 133.0, 128.7 (2C), 128.4 (2C), 126.5, 116.1 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz), 87.9 (d, *J* = 20.5 Hz), 37.3, 33.8, 31.3, 30.4, 23.9, 22.5, 14.0.

HRMS: C₂₀H₂₄FNO [M⁺]; calculated: 313.1842, not found.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2959, 2931, 2873, 1697, 1619, 1536, 1533, 1497, 1434, 1403, 1264, 1134, 1032.

1-(1,5-diphenylpenta-1,2-dien-1-yl)-6-fluoro-1,2-dihydropyridin-2-one (2.73) C₂₁H₁₈FNO MW = 319.4 g·mol⁻¹



Product: colorless oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.40 (dd, *J* = 8.4 Hz, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.17-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (dd, *J* = 4.4 Hz, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.90-2.76 (m, 2H), 2.68 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (dt, *J* = 6.9 Hz, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 2.44-2.34 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.34-1.25(m, 4H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

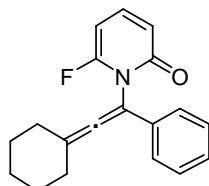
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 191.0, 161.0 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 155.1 (d, *J* = 267.2 Hz), 146.8, 141.1 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz), 140.1, 136.9, 132.6, 132.5, 129.7 (2C), 128.7 (2C), 128.4 (4C), 126.6, 116.2, 116.1, 87.0 (d, *J* = 20.3 Hz), 33.8, 30.5.

HRMS: C₂₁H₁₈FNO [M⁺]; calculated: 319.1372, not found.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 3066, 3030, 1695, 1671, 1618, 1533, 1434, 1268, 1139.

1-(2-cyclohexylidene-1-phenylethenyl)-6-fluoro-1,2-dihydropyridin-2-one (2.123)

C₁₉H₁₈NFO MW = 295.4 g·mol⁻¹



Product: colorless oil

¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.41 (q, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.17 (m, 3H), 6.48 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.90 (tdd, *J* = 1.0 Hz, *J* = 4.2 Hz, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.47-2.43 (m, 2H), 2.33-2.27 (m, 2H), 1.80-1.63 (m, 5H), 1.60-1.51 (m, 2H).

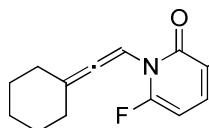
¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 196.9, 161.5 (d, *J*_{CF} = 6.6 Hz), 156.1 (d, *J*_{CF} = 266.3 Hz), 140.2 (d, *J*_{CF} = 11.6 Hz), 133.5, 128.7 (2C), 127.5, 124.6 (d, *J*_{CF} = 8.6 Hz, 2C), 116.3 (d, *J*_{CF} = 4.7 Hz), 114.5, 102.7 (d, *J*_{CF} = 2.2 Hz), 87.2, 86.9, 30.9, 27.4 (2C), 25.8 (2C).).

HRMS: C₁₉H₁₈NFO [M⁺]; calculated: 295.1372, found 295.1371.

IR (CCl₄): ν (cm⁻¹) 2933, 2856, 1694, 1619, 1533, 1432, 1132

1-(2-cyclohexylideneethenyl)-3,6-difluoro-1,2-dihydropyridin-2-one

C₁₃H₁₃F₂NO MW = 237.2 g·mol⁻¹



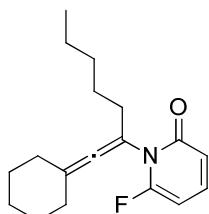
Product: colorless oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.07 (dt, *J* = 6.6 Hz, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.65-6.63 (m, 1H), 5.75 (ddd, *J* = 3.3 Hz, *J* = 5.3 Hz, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.29-2.20 (m, 4H), 1.68-1.60 (m, 4H), 1.57-1.54 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 193.8, 153.0 (dd, *J* = 4.6 Hz, *J* = 27.2 Hz), 150.1 (dd, *J* = 2.7 Hz, *J* = 267.5 Hz), 147.4 (dd, *J* = 4.0 Hz, *J* = 242.8 Hz), 118.3 (dd, *J* = 11.1 Hz, *J* = 19.2 Hz), 112.2, 86.7 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz), 83.6 (dd, *J* = 5.6 Hz, *J* = 23.7 Hz), 30.1 (2C), 25.6 (2C), 24.5.

1-(1-cyclohexylidenehept-1-en-2-yl)-6-fluoro-1,2-dihydropyridin-2-one (2.123)

C₁₈H₂₄FNO MW = 289.4 g·mol⁻¹



Product: colorless oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.29 (td, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 8.9 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (ddd, *J* = 1.0 Hz, *J* = 4.4 Hz, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.32-2.24 (m, 4H), 2.18-2.12 (m, 2H), 1.70-1.28 (m, 12H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 195.2, 161.5 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 155.9 (d, *J* = 266.2 Hz), 139.7 (d, *J* = 21.8 Hz), 116.0 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz), 111.9, 101.8 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz), 86.9 (d, *J* = 21.8 Hz), 31.7, 31.2 (2C), 31.1, 27.3 (2C), 26.5, 25.9, 22.6, 14.1.